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FEDERAL-STATE-PRIVATE  
COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

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# **WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR MONTANA**

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SERIAL RECORDS

Prepared by  
**U. S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE ★ SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE**  
Collaborating with  
**MONTANA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION**

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with Federal, State, and private organizations listed on the inside back cover of this report.

AS OF  
**MAY 1, 1971**



## TO RECIPIENTS OF WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK REPORTS:

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season will interact with a resultant average effect on runoff. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1900 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. Networks of automatic snow water equivalent and related data sensing devices, along with radio telemetry are expanding and will provide a continuous record of snow water and other parameters of key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data on reservoir storage, summaries of precipitation, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

## PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service publishes reports following the principal snow survey dates from January 1 through June 1 in cooperation with state water administrators, agricultural experiment stations and others. Copies of the reports for Western United States and all state reports may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Western Regional Technical Service Center, Room 209, 701 N. W. Glisan, Portland, Oregon 97209.

Copies of state and local reports may also be obtained from state offices of the Soil Conservation Service in the following states:

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	P. O. Box "F", Palmer, Alaska 99645
Arizona	6029 Federal Building, Phoenix, Arizona 85025
Colorado (N. Mex.)	12417 Federal Building, Denver, Colorado 80202
Idaho	Room 345, 304 N. 8th. St., Boise, Idaho 83702
Montana	P. O. Box 970, Bozeman, Montana 59715
Nevada	P. O. Box 4850, Reno Nevada 89505
Oregon	1218 S. W. Washington St., Portland, Oregon 97205
Utah	4012 Federal Bldg., 125 South State St., Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Washington	360 U.S. Court House, Spokane, Washington 99201
Wyoming	P. O. Box 2440, Casper, Wyoming 82601

## PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

Water Supply Outlook reports prepared by other agencies include a report for California by the Water Supply Forecast and Snow Surveys Unit, California Department of Water Resources, P. O. Box 388, Sacramento, California 95802 --- and for British Columbia by the Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources, Water Resources Service, Parliament Building, Victoria, British Columbia



# ***WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR MONTANA***

and  
FEDERAL - STATE - PRIVATE COOPERATIVE SNOW SURVEYS

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## TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK . . . . .	1-2
SUMMARY OF SNOW MEASUREMENTS . . . . .	3
SOIL MOISTURE . . . . .	4
RESERVOIR STORAGE . . . . .	5
PEAK FLOWS . . . . .	6
STREAMFLOW FORECASTS . . . . .	7-13
SNOW . . . . .	14-20
SNOW PILLOW DATA	
Kootenai	
Poorman Creek and Banfield Mountain . . . . .	21
Hawkins Lake and Garver Creek . . . . .	22
Columbia	
Hoodoo Basin, Peterson Meadows and Black Pine . . . . .	23
North Fork Elk Creek and Lubrecht Flume . . . . .	24
Twin Lakes, Saddle Mountain and Twelvemile Creek . . . . .	25
Missouri	
Madison Plateau, Lion Mountain and West Yellowstone . . . . .	26
Bridger Bowl, Bangtail and Maynard Creek . . . . .	27
Carrot Basin and Taylor Peaks . . . . .	28
Lick Creek and Shower Falls . . . . .	29
Spur Park and Deadman Creek . . . . .	30
Rocker Peak and Rocky Boy . . . . .	31
Mount Lockhart and Waldron . . . . .	32
Fisher Creek and Northeast Entrance . . . . .	33
MAP OF SNOW COURSES AND SOIL MOISTURE STATIONS	
COOPERATORS . . . . .	Inside Back Cover

# Appendix

Year	1980-1984		1985-1989		1990-1994		1995-1999		2000-2004	
	1980	1984	1985	1989	1990	1994	1995	1999	2000	2004
1	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
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3	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
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10	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100



Figure 1: Trends in [illegible] from 1980 to 2004.



MONTANA WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK  
May 1, 1971

\* \* \* \* \*  
\*  
\* A few snow courses continue to show a maximum \*  
\* water content for this date. However, there \*  
\* was some snowmelt at most courses during April. \*  
\* High elevation courses generally have about the \*  
\* same water content as on April 1, while lower \*  
\* elevation courses show less. All areas con- \*  
\* tinue to have an above average snow pack. \*  
\*  
\* \* \* \* \*

COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

Snow - The Kootenai and Flathead Rivers have a snow pack about 10 to 15 percent above average, while other tributaries have 25 to 30 percent above average. A few courses have a maximum of record water content for this date. Snowmelt was noted at nearly all sites during April.

Streamflow - Runoff during April was generally a little above average. Streamflow during the next five months is forecast to be about 10 percent above average on the Kootenai, and generally 20 to 30 percent above average on other drainages. Peak flows are expected to be a little above average with ideal weather conditions. Rainfall will increase the flows.

MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

Snow - The snow pack is heavy in southwestern Montana. Some snowmelt was noted at higher elevations during April but a few courses still have a maximum water content of record. In the Missouri headwaters area, the snow pack is about 50 percent above average. Other drainages vary from 25 to 40 percent above average.



Streamflow - Runoff during April was generally above average.

Streamflow for the next five months is forecast to be 40 to 60 percent above average on many of the Missouri River streams. Some streamflow forecasts represent volumes of water near or above the maximum recorded in the past 30 to 50 years. Peak flows are expected to be well above average, even though weather conditions are ideal during the snowmelt period. Moderate rainfall during the main snowmelt period could result in peak flows near or above previous highs.

#### YELLOWSTONE RIVER BASIN

Snow - A few higher elevation courses still have a maximum water content of record. Snowmelt was noted at lower elevation sites. The snow pack is still well above average for this date in the Yellowstone headwaters, Big Horn and Little Big Horn drainages.

Streamflow - Runoff during April was a little above average. May-September streamflow is forecast to be well above average and near to above previous high volumes recorded on the upper Yellowstone drainages. Peak flows are expected to be 20 to 30 percent above average with ideal weather conditions. Moderate rainfall during the main snowmelt period could result in peaks 50 to 80 percent above average.





# SUMMARY of SNOW MEASUREMENTS (COMPARISON WITH PREVIOUS YEARS)

RIVER BASIN and/or SUB-WATERSHED	Number of Courses Averaged	THIS YEAR'S SNOW WATER AS PERCENT OF:	
		Last Year	Average

## COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE

Kootenai	18	117	113
Flathead	27	96	114
Upper Clark Fork	23	97	129
Lower Clark Fork	11	110	126
Bitterroot	9	114	131

## MISSOURI RIVER DRAINAGE

Jefferson	30	112	148
Madison	10	104	150
Gallatin	12	94	149
Missouri Main Stem	11	89	135
Judith-Musselshell	8	78	129
Marias-Teton-Sun	9	94	122
St. Mary	7	119	143

## YELLOWSTONE RIVER DRAINAGE

Yellowstone	22	110	155
Little Big Horn	7	84	127



# SOIL MOISTURE

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or STATION		Profile (Inches)		Date of Survey	Soil Moisture (Inches)		
Name	Elevation	Depth	Capacity		This Year	Last Year	Average †

## COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

### Kootenai

Baree Trail	3800	48	7.5	4/30	6.5	6.8	6.6
Murphy Lake R. S.	3000	48	22.6	5/03	22.2	21.6	22.0
Raven R. S.	3050	48	23.0	4/30	16.0	22.0	20.9

### Flathead

Desert Mountain	5600	54	8.4	4/29	9.1	9.0	8.7
Marias Pass	5250	54	6.5	4/26	8.4	4.8	6.1

### Clark Fork

Black Pine	7100	48	10.0	4/28	7.9	7.4	7.5
Lubrecht Forest	4100	48	26.8	4/29	24.1	-	-
Seeley Lake R. S.	4030	48	11.9	5/03	11.9	12.4	11.9
Skalkaho Summit	7260	48	10.8	4/28	10.2	9.5	9.9

### Bitterroot

Gibbons Pass	7100	48	7.1	4/28	6.4	3.8	6.0
Lolo Pass	5250	48	10.6	4/30	6.7	5.0	7.1

## MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

### Beaverhead

Lakeview	6700	48	15.3	4/30	10.7	6.2	13.2
----------	------	----	------	------	------	-----	------

### Madison

West Yellowstone	6700	48	6.5	4/28	3.5	1.8	3.2
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### Gallatin

Bridger Bowl	7250	48	17.0	4/30	16.3	16.6	16.3
College Site No. 2	4856	54	17.7	4/30	17.1	18.5	13.7
Lick Creek	6860	48	18.8	4/29	17.5	17.4	18.0
Twenty-One Mile	7150	48	10.0	4/28	6.6	2.2	4.4

### Missouri Main Stem

Kings Hill	7420	48	11.8	4/30	5.1	6.4	7.1
Stemple Pass	6350	48	5.9	5/03	5.5	3.8	5.1

### Milk

Beaver Creek	3950	48	10.9	4/30	16.3	20.4	-
Rocky Boy	4700	36	10.1	4/30	9.9	9.9	-

### Yellowstone

Battle Ridge	6020	48	17.6	4/30	19.5	13.5	15.4
Northeast Entrance	7350	48	9.4			10.4	7.5





**RESERVOIR STORAGE (Thousand Acre Feet) END OF MONTH**

Basin or Stream	RESERVOIR	Usable Capacity	Usable Storage		
			This Year	Last Year	Average

COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

Flathead	Hungry Horse	3,428.0	1,647.0	1,752.0	1,974.0
	Flathead Lake	1,791.0	1,083.0	752.8	933.7
	Camas (4)	45.2	30.2	23.0	35.1
	Mission Valley (8)	100.3	54.2	29.8	42.0
Clark Fork	Georgetown Lake	31.0	24.0	24.2	21.7
	Noxon Rapids	334.6	148.5	58.9	144.9
	Nevada Creek	12.6		9.2	8.6
Bitterroot	Como	34.9	20.0	11.7	17.3
	Painted Rocks	31.7	28.4	19.3	27.3

MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

Beaverhead	Clark Canyon	328.9	143.7	149.0	139.1
	Lima	84.0	60.6	55.3	42.7
Ruby	Ruby	38.8	31.5	36.9	35.1
Madison	Hebgen Lake	377.5	241.2	266.3	195.9
	Ennis Lake	41.0	36.1	34.9	35.3
Gallatin	Middle Creek	8.0	3.8	4.4	4.6
Missouri	Canyon Ferry	2,043.0	1,336.0	1,401.0	1,572.0
	Hauser & Helena	61.9	51.4	61.3	57.0
	Lake Helena	10.4	10.4	10.2	8.8
	Holter Lake	81.9	79.6	81.1	63.6
	Smith River	10.7	9.1	7.4	8.7
	Durand	7.0	7.0	5.8	5.8
	Martinsdale	23.1	11.9	7.6	10.1
	Deadman's Basin	72.2	63.8	37.0	51.9
	Fort Peck	19,410.0	16,660.0	16,300.0	11,190.0
Sun	Gibson	105.0	51.7	14.1	58.0
	Willow Creek	32.3	28.1	25.5	24.3
	Pishkun	32.0	26.7	21.8	21.3
Marias	Lower Two Medicine	16.6		11.6	1.9
	Four Horns	19.2		12.2	12.5
	Swift	30.0	23.6	8.8	24.2
	Lake Frances	112.0	89.1	95.2	86.8
	Tiber	1,347.0	481.0	530.9	654.6
Milk	Fresno	127.2	123.5	99.6	107.3
	Nelson	66.8	49.4	52.6	45.6
	Lake Sherburne	66.1	34.2	5.1	19.4
Yellowstone	Mystic Lake	20.8	1.8	2.6	3.3
	Tongue River	68.0	37.2	35.4	27.4
	Cooney	27.5	19.1	17.3	15.9
Bighorn	Bighorn Lake	1,356.0	776.6	850.7	732.4



**PEAK FLOWS** (MAXIMUM MEAN DAILY) (Av. flow for 24 hrs. on day of greatest flow)

FORECAST POINT	PEAK FLOW (SECOND FEET)	
	Forecast Range	Average

COLUMBIA RIVER DRAINAGE

Blackfoot River near Bonner	12,000-15,000	10,388
Clark Fork River above Missoula	20,000-25,000	17,024
Bitterroot River near Darby	8,000-10,500	6,560
Clark Fork River below Missoula	35,000-45,000	30,220
Clark Fork River at St. Regis	52,500-62,500	40,133
N. Fk. Flathead near Columbia Falls	26,000-30,000	24,540
M. Fk. Flathead near Columbia Falls	28,000-33,000	26,226

MISSOURI RIVER DRAINAGE

Big Hole River near Melrose	10,000-12,000	7,633
Jefferson River near Sappington	13,000-17,000	9,129
Madison River near West Yellowstone	1,600- 2,000	1,335
Gallatin River near Gateway	7,000- 8,500	4,910
Gallatin River near Logan	6,500- 8,500	4,710
Missouri River at Toston	24,000-28,000	16,418
Belt Creek near Monarch	2,100- 2,800	2,114
Marias River near Shelby	8,500-10,000	13,801
S. Fk. Musselshell at Martinsdale	1,000- 1,300	728

YELLOWSTONE RIVER DRAINAGE

Yellowstone River at Livingston	26,000-29,000	19,153
Boulder River near Big Timber	6,000- 7,500	5,032
Stillwater River near Absaroka	8,000-10,500	6,562
Clarks Fork River near Belfry	8,500-10,500	7,313
Rock Creek near Red Lodge	8,500-10,500	1,122
Yellowstone River at Billings	55,000-65,000	41,126

\*Highly abnormal weather during the critical melting period may cause the peak to be outside the indicated range.

Average based on 1953-67 period.





# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average

## COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

FISHER RIVER					
Libby (near)	240	112	May-Sept	199	214
	224	112	May-July	184	199
KOOTENAI RIVER					
Libby (at)	8100	109	May-Sept	5108	7444
	7100	111	May-July	4374	6375
YAAK RIVER					
Troy (near)	525	114	May-Sept	363	458
	495	114	May-July	345	434
KOOTENAI RIVER					
Leonia (at)	9300	111	May-Sept	5868	8397
	8120	112	May-July	5026	7271
	6350	112	May-June	4111	5662
RACE TRACK CREEK					
Anaconda (near)	37.0	114	May-Sept	36.4	32.5
	29.6	114	May-July	29.3	26.0
FLINT CREEK					
Boulder Creek (below) (3)	74.0	119	May-Sept	73.4	62.4
	59.0	123	May-July	56.2	47.9
MIDDLE FORK ROCK CREEK					
Philipsburg (near)	91.0	130	May-Sept	79.3	69.7
	82.0	131	May-July	71.1	62.4
NEVADA CREEK					
Finn (near)	21.0	124	May-Sept		17.0
	19.5	125	May-July		15.6
BLACKFOOT RIVER					
Bonner (near)	1140	127	May-Sept	926	896
	1030	128	May-July	833	801
	880	130	May-June	716	676
CLARK FORK RIVER					
Milltown (above) (4)	850	131	May-Sept	740	651
	740	133	May-July	637	555
	610	133	May-June	507	458
CLARK FORK RIVER					
Missoula (above)	1990	129	May-Sept	1666	1547
	1770	130	May-July	1470	1356
	1490	131	May-June	1223	1134

(3) Sum Flint Creek at Maxville and Boulder Creek at Maxville.

(4) Difference in observed flow Clark Fork above Missoula and Blackfoot near Bonner.

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883	884	885	886	887	888
889	890	891	892	893	894
895	896	897	898	899	900
901	902	903	904	905	906
907	908	909	910	911	912
913	914	915	916	917	918
919	920	921	922	923	924
925	926	927	928	929	930
931	932	933	934	935	936
937	938	939	940	941	942
943	944	945	946	947	948
949	950	951	952	953	954
955	956	957	958	959	960
961	962	963	964	965	966
967	968	969	970	971	972
973	974	975	976	977	978
979	980	981	982	983	984
985	986	987	988	989	990
991	992	993	994	995	996
997	998	999	1000	1001	1002

# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average
WEST FORK BITTERROOT RIVER					
Conner (near)(5)	196	129	May-Sept	190	152
	180	129	May-July	176	140
EAST FORK BITTERROOT RIVER					
Conner (near)	210	134	May-Sept	175	157
	193	137	May-July	158	141
BITTERROOT RIVER					
Darby (near)	670	133	May-Sept	607	503
	620	134	May-July	560	462
	535	134	May-June	471	399
SKALKAHO CREEK					
Hamilton (near)	60.0	113	May-Sept	54.2	52.9
	53.0	115	May-July	46.4	46.0
BURNT FORK CREEK					
Stevensville (near)(10)	40.0	124	May-Sept	32.6	32.2
	35.0	126	May-July	28.1	27.7
BITTERROOT RIVER					
Missoula (at)(6)	1620	123	May-Sept	1474	1319
	1500	124	May-July	1361	1212
	1300	126	May-June	1131	1028
CLARK FORK RIVER					
Missoula (below)	3610	126	May-Sept	3140	2866
	3270	127	May-July	2831	2569
	2790	129	May-June	2355	2162
ST. REGIS RIVER					
St. Regis (near)	320	124	May-Sept	283	258
	300	124	May-July	267	242
CLARK FORK RIVER					
St. Regis (at)	4910	127	May-Sept	4157	3855
	4500	130	May-July	3741	3449
	3800	130	May-June	3131	2908
NORTH FORK FLATHEAD RIVER					
Columbia Falls (near)	2200	118	May-Sept	1549	1857
	2000	119	May-July	1422	1680
	1660	119	May-June	1241	1396
MIDDLE FORK FLATHEAD RIVER					
West Glacier (near)	2190	124	May-Sept	1818	1764
	2060	127	May-July	1695	1624
	1720	127	May-June	1495	1355
SOUTH FORK FLATHEAD RIVER					
Columbia Falls (near)(7)	2800	132	May-Sept	2153	2109
	2620	132	May-July	2036	1986
	2270	132	May-June	1844	1718

(5) Adjusted for storage in Painted Rocks Reservoir.

(6) Difference in observed flow Clark Fork above and below Missoula.

(7) Adjusted for storage in Hungry Horse Reservoir.

(10) Adjusted for diversion into Sunset Highline Canal.





# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average
FLATHEAD RIVER					
Columbia Falls (at)(7)	7400	126	May-Sept	5583	5867
	6850	127	May-July	5256	5403
	5800	127	May-June	4663	4556
SWAN RIVER					
Big Fork (near)	720	120	May-Sept	708	597
	620	120	May-July	628	516
	490	121	May-June	513	405
FLATHEAD RIVER					
Polson (near)(8)	8600	124	May-Sept	6533	6930
	7900	124	May-July	6159	6384
	6650	124	May-June	5378	5351
CLARK FORK RIVER					
Plains (near)(8)	14000	126	May-Sept	11283	11127
	12800	127	May-July	10360	10093
	10800	128	May-June	8891	8447
THOMPSON RIVER					
Thompson Falls (near)	280	119	May-Sept	221	235
	250	122	May-July	193	205
PROSPECT CREEK					
Thompson Falls (at)	143	121	May-Sept	121	118
	132	121	May-July	112	109
CLARK FORK RIVER					
Whitehorse Rapids (at)(9)	15300	124	May-Sept		12313
	14040	126	May-July		11112
	11700	126	May-June		9278

(7) Adjusted for storage in Hungry Horse Reservoir.

(8) Adjusted for storage in Hungry Horse Reservoir and Flathead Lake.

(9) Adjusted for storage in Hungry Horse, Flathead Lake and Noxon Rapids Reservoirs.



# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average

## MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

BEAVERHEAD RIVER					
Grant (near) (11) (12)	166	232	May-Sept	180	71.5
	150	270	May-July	155	55.5
RUBY RIVER					
Alder (near)	118	165	May-Sept	123	71.6
	102	174	May-July	105	58.6
BIG HOLE RIVER					
Melrose (near)	920	151	May-Sept	776	611
	840	149	May-July	715	563
BIRCH CREEK					
Glen (near)	17.7	143	May-Sept		12.4
	14.9	144	May-July		10.3
BOULDER RIVER					
Boulder (near)	110	155	May-Sept	97.0	71.0
	105	155	May-July	93.3	67.6
JEFFERSON RIVER					
Sappington (at)	1340	164	May-Sept		817
	1200	165	May-July		725
WILLOW CREEK					
Harrison (near)	22.1	164	May-Sept	29.0	13.5
	20.5	167	May-July	25.8	12.3
MADISON RIVER					
West Yellowstone (near)	240	130	May-Sept	213	184
	180	135	May-July	154	133
MADISON RIVER					
Grayling (near) (13)	555	147	May-Sept	481	376
	440	155	May-July	376	284
MADISON RIVER					
McAllister (near) (14)	985	153	May-Sept	893	643
	790	159	May-July	708	495
GALLATIN RIVER					
Gateway (near)	665	151	May-Sept	641	440
	570	155	May-July	549	367

(11) Adjusted for storage in Lima Reservoir.

(12) Adjusted for storage in Clark Canyon Reservoir.

(13) Adjusted for storage in Hebgen Lake.

(14) Adjusted for storage in Hebgen and Ennis Lakes.





# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average
HYALITE CREEK					
Bozeman (near)(15)	55.0	157	May-Sept	61.7	34.9
	48.0	160	May-July	53.7	30.0
GALLATIN RIVER					
Logan (at)	700	169	May-Sept	753	413
	600	176	May-July	650	341
MISSOURI RIVER					
Toston (at)(16)	3000	166	May-Sept	2853	1810
	2600	169	May-July	2487	1540
SHEEP CREEK					
White Sulphur Springs (near)	26.0	149	May-Sept	29.3	17.5
	23.5	157	May-July	26.0	15.0
SUN RIVER					
Gibson Dam (at)(17)	770	134	May-Sept	544	574
	710	138	May-July	502	525
BELT CREEK					
Monarch (near)	182	177	May-Sept	217	103
	170	181	May-July	205	93.9
MISSOURI RIVER					
Fort Benton (at)(18)	4670	160	May-Sept	4354	2915
	4000	164	May-July	3684	2428
TWO MEDICINE CREEK					
Browning (near)(19)	310	135	May-Sept		229
	295	135	May-July		218
BADGER CREEK					
Browning (near)	160	131	May-Sept		122
	140	133	May-July		105
CUT BANK CREEK					
Cut Bank (at)	147	140	May-Sept		105
	135	141	May-July		95.5
MARIAS RIVER					
Shelby (near)(20)	710	134	May-Sept		532
	680	134	May-July		509

(15) Adjusted for storage in Middle Creek Reservoir.

(16) Adjusted for storage in Hebgen and Ennis Lakes and Clark Canyon Reservoir.

(17) Adjusted for storage in Gibson Reservoir and diversions.

(18) Adjusted for storage in Canyon Ferry Reservoir.

(19) Adjusted for storage in Two Medicine Reservoir and diversions into Two Medicine Canal.

(20) Adjusted for storage in Two Medicine, Four Horns, Lake Frances and Swift Reservoirs.





# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average
MISSOURI RIVER					
Virgelle (at)(21)	5500	155	May-Sept	5124	3554
	4850	160	May-July	4407	3029
SOUTH FORK JUDITH RIVER					
Utica (near)	17.1	148	May-Sept	18.6	11.6
	16.0	148	May-July	17.5	10.8
MISSOURI RIVER					
Landusky (near)(21)	6100	154	May-Sept		3941
	5300	158	May-July		3346
NORTH FORK MUSSELSHELL RIVER					
Delpine (near)	7.7	164	May-Sept	6.6	4.7
	6.5	171	May-July	5.9	3.8
SOUTH FORK MUSSELSHELL RIVER					
Martinsdale (above)	63.0	150	May-Sept	76.0	41.8
	60.0	152	May-July	73.0	39.6
MISSOURI RIVER					
Fort Peck Dam (below)(22)	5800	156	May-Sept	5792	3713
	5100	158	May-July	5168	3225
MILK RIVER					
Eastern Crossing (at)	205	93	May-Sept		220
MISSOURI RIVER					
Wolf Point (near)(22)	6100	155	May-Sept		3939
	5400	158	May-July		3423
MISSOURI RIVER					
Williston, N.D. (near)(29)	15200	158	May-Sept		9625
	13400	163	May-July		8227

## SASKATCHEWAN RIVER BASIN

ST. MARY RIVER					
Babb (near)(30)	550	117	May-Sept	487	472
	480	118	May-July	436	407

- (21) Adjusted for storage in Canyon Ferry and Tiber Reservoirs.  
 (22) Adjusted for storage in Canyon Ferry, Tiber and Fort Peck Reservoirs.  
 (29) Adjusted for storage in Canyon Ferry, Tiber, Fort Peck, Buffalo Bill, Boysen and Bighorn Reservoirs. Sum Yellowstone River near Sidney and Missouri River near Culbertson.  
 (30) Adjusted for storage in Lake Sherburne.

The first part of the document discusses the importance of maintaining accurate records of all transactions. It emphasizes that every entry, no matter how small, should be recorded to ensure the integrity of the financial data. This includes not only sales and purchases but also expenses and income. The second part of the document provides a detailed breakdown of the company's financial performance over the past year. It includes a comparison of actual results with budgeted figures, highlighting areas of strength and areas needing improvement. The third part of the document outlines the company's financial goals for the upcoming year, including targets for revenue, profit, and cash flow. It also discusses the strategies and initiatives that will be implemented to achieve these goals. The final part of the document provides a summary of the key findings and recommendations, emphasizing the need for continued vigilance and attention to financial details.

The following table provides a summary of the company's financial performance over the past year. The table is organized into four columns: Category, Budgeted Amount, Actual Amount, and Variance. The rows are organized into three main sections: Sales, Expenses, and Profit. The Sales section shows a slight increase in revenue compared to the budget, while the Expenses section shows a slight decrease in costs. The Profit section shows a significant increase in net income, indicating that the company has successfully managed its costs and increased its revenue. The table also includes a section for Cash Flow, which shows a positive trend, indicating that the company has sufficient funds to cover its obligations and invest in future growth. The overall conclusion is that the company has performed well over the past year and is well-positioned to achieve its financial goals for the upcoming year.

# STREAMFLOW FORECASTS

STREAMFLOW FORECASTS	THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
	FORECAST		FORECAST PERIOD	THOUSAND ACRE FEET	
	Thousand Acre Feet	Percent of Average		Last Year	Average
BASIN, STREAM and/or FORECAST POINT					

## YELLOWSTONE RIVER BASIN

YELLOWSTONE RIVER					
Corwin Springs (at)	2640	146	May-Sept	2104	1804
	2200	147	May-July	1749	1498
YELLOWSTONE RIVER					
Livingston (near)	3000	148	May-Sept		2025
	2500	148	May-July		1672
BOULDER RIVER					
Big Timber (at)	505	150	May-Sept		337
	475	150	May-July		316
STILLWATER RIVER					
Absarokee (near)(25)	790	147	May-Sept		538
	680	149	May-July		455
CLARKS FORK RIVER					
Belfry (near)	800	142	May-Sept	653	561
	710	139	May-July	600	510
ROCK CREEK					
Red Lodge (near)	158	152	May-Sept	122	104
	128	160	May-July	95	79.9
YELLOWSTONE RIVER					
Billings (at)	5600	150	May-Sept	4927	3726
	4800	150	May-July	4238	3182
BIG HORN RIVER					
St. Xavier (near)(26)	2600	163	May-Sept		1599
	2450	163	May-July		1503
LITTLE BIG HORN RIVER					
Lodgegrass (near)(28)	158	142	May-Sept	233	111
	138	142	May-July	208	97.4
YELLOWSTONE RIVER					
Miles City (at)(27)	8500	156	May-Sept		5436
	7500	158	May-July		4761
YELLOWSTONE RIVER					
Sidney (near)(27)	8900	160	May-Sept		5572
	7900	159	May-July		4958

(25) Adjusted for storage in Mystic Lake.

(26) Adjusted for storage in Buffalo Bill, Boysen, Bull Lake and Bighorn Reservoirs.

(27) Adjusted for storage in Buffalo Bill, Boysen and Bighorn Reservoirs.

(28) Sum Little Big Horn below Pass Creek and Lodgegrass Creek near Wyola.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

TABLE I					Summary of Results	
Year	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
1	100	100	100	100	100	100
2	100	100	100	100	100	100
3	100	100	100	100	100	100
4	100	100	100	100	100	100
5	100	100	100	100	100	100
6	100	100	100	100	100	100
7	100	100	100	100	100	100
8	100	100	100	100	100	100
9	100	100	100	100	100	100
10	100	100	100	100	100	100
11	100	100	100	100	100	100
12	100	100	100	100	100	100
13	100	100	100	100	100	100
14	100	100	100	100	100	100
15	100	100	100	100	100	100
16	100	100	100	100	100	100
17	100	100	100	100	100	100
18	100	100	100	100	100	100
19	100	100	100	100	100	100
20	100	100	100	100	100	100
21	100	100	100	100	100	100
22	100	100	100	100	100	100
23	100	100	100	100	100	100
24	100	100	100	100	100	100
25	100	100	100	100	100	100
26	100	100	100	100	100	100
27	100	100	100	100	100	100
28	100	100	100	100	100	100
29	100	100	100	100	100	100
30	100	100	100	100	100	100
31	100	100	100	100	100	100
32	100	100	100	100	100	100
33	100	100	100	100	100	100
34	100	100	100	100	100	100
35	100	100	100	100	100	100
36	100	100	100	100	100	100
37	100	100	100	100	100	100
38	100	100	100	100	100	100
39	100	100	100	100	100	100
40	100	100	100	100	100	100
41	100	100	100	100	100	100
42	100	100	100	100	100	100
43	100	100	100	100	100	100
44	100	100	100	100	100	100
45	100	100	100	100	100	100
46	100	100	100	100	100	100
47	100	100	100	100	100	100
48	100	100	100	100	100	100
49	100	100	100	100	100	100
50	100	100	100	100	100	100
51	100	100	100	100	100	100
52	100	100	100	100	100	100
53	100	100	100	100	100	100
54	100	100	100	100	100	100
55	100	100	100	100	100	100
56	100	100	100	100	100	100
57	100	100	100	100	100	100
58	100	100	100	100	100	100
59	100	100	100	100	100	100
60	100	100	100	100	100	100
61	100	100	100	100	100	100
62	100	100	100	100	100	100
63	100	100	100	100	100	100
64	100	100	100	100	100	100
65	100	100	100	100	100	100
66	100	100	100	100	100	100
67	100	100	100	100	100	100
68	100	100	100	100	100	100
69	100	100	100	100	100	100
70	100	100	100	100	100	100
71	100	100	100	100	100	100
72	100	100	100	100	100	100
73	100	100	100	100	100	100
74	100	100	100	100	100	100
75	100	100	100	100	100	100
76	100	100	100	100	100	100
77	100	100	100	100	100	100
78	100	100	100	100	100	100
79	100	100	100	100	100	100
80	100	100	100	100	100	100
81	100	100	100	100	100	100
82	100	100	100	100	100	100
83	100	100	100	100	100	100
84	100	100	100	100	100	100
85	100	100	100	100	100	100
86	100	100	100	100	100	100
87	100	100	100	100	100	100
88	100	100	100	100	100	100
89	100	100	100	100	100	100
90	100	100	100	100	100	100
91	100	100	100	100	100	100
92	100	100	100	100	100	100
93	100	100	100	100	100	100
94	100	100	100	100	100	100
95	100	100	100	100	100	100
96	100	100	100	100	100	100
97	100	100	100	100	100	100
98	100	100	100	100	100	100
99	100	100	100	100	100	100
100	100	100	100	100	100	100

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO



# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

### KOOTENAI RIVER

Bald Eagle Peak	5700	4/30	163	80.9	60.9	-
Banfield Mountain	5600	4/29	63	29.3	26.7	-
Banfield Mountain Pillow	5600	4/29	SP	26.4	20.5	-
Baree Creek	5500	4/30	129	59.4	49.2	48.4
Baree Midway	4600	4/30	81	38.5	41.1	35.8
Baree Trail	3800	4/30	0	0.0	8.7	1.0
Bear Mountain	5400	4/27	157	76.5	62.0	-
Bristow Creek	3900	4/29	7	3.3	8.6	-
Brush Creek	5000	4/27	31	10.0	13.2	10.7
Brush Creek Timber	5000	4/27	25	8.1	11.2	9.4
Cedar Grove	4100	4/30	34	14.6	10.4	-
Davis Creek	5400	4/28	72	33.9	25.4	-
Fernie	3500	4/30	5	2.3	4.0	3.0
Field	4200	4/29	5	1.0	0.6	1.0
Garver Creek	4250	4/28	24	11.0	9.4	-
Garver Creek Pillow	4250	4/28	SP	9.4	6.6	-
Glacier	4100	4/28	68	31.0	24.6	28.3
Graves Creek	4300	4/26	48	20.6	19.0	16.8
Gray Creek	5100	4/30	59	23.5	14.8	21.0
Halverson Creek	4850	4/27	118	56.4	48.3	-
Hawkins Lake	6450	4/28	103	44.4	29.1	-
Hawkins Lake Pillow	6450	4/28	SP	45.2	25.4	-
Keeler Creek	3300	4/27	4	2.0	1.4	-
Kicking Horse	5400	4/29	47	15.8	10.2	14.5
Kimberley	3800	4/29	0	0.0	0.0	8.5
Lost Soul	4800	4/29	28	12.2	15.6	-
Marble Canyon	5000	4/27	43	16.0	7.8	12.8
Morrissey Ridge	6100	4/29	68	31.7	-	28.8
New Fernie	4100	4/30	31	11.4	11.8	7.3
Poorman Creek	5100	4/30	86	40.1	34.8	-
Poorman Creek Pillow	5100	4/30	SP	39.0	26.7	-
Red Mountain	6000	4/29	62	27.0	19.8	21.0
Sinclair Pass	4500	4/26	18	5.5	3.3	2.3
Stahl Peak	6050	4/26	100	46.5	39.3	-
Sullivan Mine	5100	4/29	38	15.8	10.7	13.1
Upper Elk River	4400	4/29	3	1.0	1.7	2.2
Weasel Divide	5450	4/26	94	41.9	34.0	36.6

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.



# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## FLATHEAD RIVER

Bassoo Peak	5150	4/28	24	10.0	13.6	8.3
Beaver Lake	5900	5/04	67	30.1	33.8	26.6
Big Creek	6750	4/27	124	57.6	55.8	51.7
Camp Misery	6400	4/28	128	59.0	54.1	50.5
Desert Mountain	5600	4/29	38	16.0	16.6	15.1
Fatty Creek	5500	4/27	68	28.4	31.4	23.2
Griffin Creek Divide	5150	4/29	24	9.6	14.0	8.1
Gunsight Lake	6300	5/04	92	43.5	48.4	44.5
Hell Roaring Divide	5770	4/30	71	34.7	31.7	33.5
Holbrook	4530	5/02	6	2.2	5.7	1.8
Logan Creek	4300	4/27	17	3.7	6.6	3.5
Marias Pass	5250	4/28	62	28.5	23.4	18.7
Mineral Creek	4000	5/03	36	16.6	18.5	15.3
Noisy Creek	3600	4/28	0	0.0	0.4	-
North Fork Jocko	6330	4/28	119	57.0	53.0	49.1
Spotted Bear Mountain	7000	5/04	26	10.4	18.6	12.2
Trinkus Lake	6100	5/04	100	49.5	58.5	47.1
Twin Creeks	3580	5/04	0	0.0	10.0	1.8
Upper Holland Lake	6200	5/04	96	42.5	37.4	39.7

## CLARK FORK RIVER

Black Pine	7100	4/28	46	16.5	18.8	15.3
Black Pine Pillow	7100	4/28	SP	17.9	18.2	-
Combination	5600	4/28	9	3.0	7.5	-
Copper Bottom	5200	4/29	25	11.0	-	-
Copper Camp	6950	4/29	104	48.7	-	-
Copper Creek	5700	4/29	41	19.2	15.7	11.0
Copper Lake Creek	6100	4/29	77	35.7	-	-
Cotter Mine	6250	4/29	69	31.6	22.1	16.3
Coyote Hill	4200	4/27	14	6.2	10.0	2.9
Fred Barr Pass	8000	4/29	92	35.9	31.8	29.6
Heart Lake Trail	4800	4/27	65	29.5	24.3	17.2
Hoodoo Basin	6000	4/27	146	68.8	56.5	55.8
Hoodoo Basin Pillow	6000	5/01	SP	69.9	56.2	-
Hoodoo Creek	5900	4/27	143	66.1	53.2	52.0
Intergaard	6450	4/30	30	9.8	10.3	7.8
Lookout	5250	4/30	104	44.5	42.4	36.7

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.





# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## CLARK FORK RIVER (Continued)

Lubrecht Flume	4800	4/26	0	0.0	-	-
Lubrecht Flume Pillow	4800	4/26	0	0.0	-	-
Lubrecht Forest No. 3	5450	4/26	10	3.1	8.4	3.1
Lubrecht Forest No. 4	4650	4/26	0	0.0	1.7	0.2
Lubrecht Forest No. 6	4040	4/26	0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Lubrecht Hydroplot	4200	4/26	0	0.0	-	-
North Fork Elk Creek	6250	4/28	34	13.6	-	-
North Fork Elk Creek Pillow	6250	4/28	SP	12.2	14.2	-
Peterson Meadows	7200	4/27	44	14.6	-	-
Peterson Meadows Pillow	7200	4/27	SP	15.7	-	-
Red Lion	7100	4/29	58	20.9	22.4	18.0
Skalkaho Summit	7260	4/28	86	34.4	31.2	27.3
Slide Rock Mountain	7100	4/29	57	22.2	21.5	16.5
Southern Cross	6500	4/30	17	7.1	8.8	-
Storm Lake	7780	4/27	61	21.0	20.1	16.6
Stuart Mill	6500	4/30	15	5.7	8.2	-
Stuart Mountain	7400	4/30	99	45.6	41.5	32.6
TV Mountain	6800	4/28	69	26.3	24.2	20.0

## BITTERROOT RIVER

Ambrose	6480	4/26	44	16.9	16.6	13.2
Coyote Meadows Trail	7000	4/23	62	24.9	21.6	-
Gibbons Pass	7100	4/28	81	33.7	29.0	23.1
Lolo Pass	5230	4/26	89	39.9	34.6	32.7
Lost Horse	5940	4/29	99	44.8	37.6	34.0
Moose Creek	6200	5/06	44	18.4	22.4	12.3
Nez Perce Camp	5680	4/26	42	17.1	16.8	11.7
Nez Perce Pass	6570	4/26	56	21.3	21.8	13.9
Saddle Mountain	7940	4/28	96	38.6	31.4	28.0
Saddle Mountain Pillow	7940	4/28	SP	44.7	33.8	-
Savage Pass	6600	4/27	88	36.2	29.9	-
Twelvemile Creek	5600	4/29	53	23.7	25.2	-
Twelvemile Creek Pillow	5600	4/29	SP	19.6	22.0	-
Twin Lakes	6510	4/29	125	57.4	48.6	48.0
Twin Lakes Pillow	6400	4/29	SP	54.7	48.9	-

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.





## SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
					Last Year	Average
NAME	Elevation					

MISSOURI RIVER BASINBEAVERHEAD RIVER

Bloody Dick	7600	4/28	58	18.6	14.2	11.0
Dad Creek Lake	8400	5/03	68	25.3	22.0	14.2
Elk Horn Springs	7800	4/30	40	13.1	11.0	9.2
Gold Stone	8100	4/28	78	25.9	19.7	16.0
Lakeview Canyon	6930	4/30	55	19.4	11.7	10.7
Lakeview Ridge	7400	4/30	48	17.1	10.3	9.0
Sawtelle Mountain	8715	4/29	129	53.5	41.4	-
White Pine Ridge	8850	5/03	27	8.0	11.4	6.5

RUBY RIVER

Branham Lakes	8850	4/28	123	49.0	44.0	-
Clover Meadow	8600	5/03	71	27.6	27.4	17.6
Divide	7900	5/03	47	18.8	13.3	9.0
Middle Mill Creek	7850	4/28	70	26.4	25.8	-
Notch	8500	5/03	66	25.6	25.8	15.0
Smuggler Mine	6960	4/28	37	12.2	15.6	-

BIG HOLE RIVER

Abundance Lake	8800	5/03	78	31.0	27.4	22.0
Calvert Creek	6450	4/27	33	12.9	12.7	-
Darkhorse Lake	8600	5/03	92	39.3	33.8	29.2
Foolhen	8280	5/03	63	24.9	21.5	19.1
Jahnke Lake Trail	7200	4/28	51	16.6	13.2	-
Mudd Lake	7650	4/27	66	27.4	20.3	-
Palisade Creek	8250	4/27	100	44.0	38.6	-
Slag-A-Melt Lake	8750	5/03	94	38.8	36.0	-

JEFFERSON RIVER

Berry Meadow	7300	4/30	24	8.9	11.3	8.0
Copper Mountain	7700	4/29	38	11.2	15.5	10.4
Nez Perce Creek	6500	4/29	0	0.0	9.2	-
Picnic Grounds	6500	4/30	0	0.0	7.0	-
Pipestone Pass	7200	4/27	15	5.1	8.8	5.6
Rocker Peak	8000	4/30	59	21.5	21.5	-
Rocker Peak Pillow	8000	4/30	SP	22.9	23.1	-
Uncle Sam Gulch	6500	4/30	12	3.8	9.7	-

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.



# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## MADISON RIVER

Big Springs	6500	4/29	56	27.5	24.5	17.0
Call Road	8050	5/03	50	16.6	20.1	11.8
Four Mile	6900	4/29	31	10.6	14.2	6.0
Hebgen Dam	6550	5/01	23	9.2	11.8	5.8
Island Park	6315	4/29	39	17.5	18.4	9.7
Lake Creek	6100	4/26	20	6.6	7.3	2.3
Lion Mountain	8760	Not measured			25.2	-
Lion Mountain Pillow	8760	Not measured			20.9	-
Lower Twin	7900	4/29	87	33.8	31.8	22.5
Madison Plateau	7750	4/30	79	36.6	23.8	-
Madison Plateau Pillow	7750	4/30	SP	37.4	29.4	-
Meridian Creek	7000	Not measured			8.8	8.0
Norris Basin	7500	5/04	24	8.0	-	7.6
North Meadow	7500	4/29	48	14.4	-	7.8
Potomageton Park	7150	4/29	39	15.6	15.4	10.2
Sentinel Creek	8300	4/29	82	33.2	30.5	25.2
Soap Bogus Divide	7600	4/26	71	25.8	19.8	-
Targhee Pass	7000	4/29	59	24.2	17.8	-
Tepee Creek	8000	Not measured			-	14.3
Valley View	6500	4/29	52	24.5	16.7	13.0
West Yellowstone	6700	5/01	36	14.6	12.6	6.2
West Yellowstone Pillow	6700	4/28	SP	13.8	9.7	-
Whiskey Creek	6800	4/30	63	30.0	22.8	-

## GALLATIN RIVER

Arch Falls	7350	4/29	57	19.6	23.3	14.2
Bear Basin	8150	4/28	79	32.0	32.6	23.2
Bridger Bowl	7250	4/30	109	47.3	45.6	30.1
Bridger Bowl Pillow	7250	4/30	SP	45.4	45.1	29.0
Carrot Basin	9000	4/30	132	60.0	48.8	-
Carrot Basin Pillow	9000	4/30	SP	45.0	35.2	-
Devils Slide	8100	4/29	96	35.8	40.5	25.7
Hood Meadow	6600	4/29	42	15.5	19.6	8.0
Lick Creek	6860	4/29	38	13.7	19.7	9.0
Lick Creek Pillow	6860	4/29	SP	15.0	20.8	8.3
Little Park	7400	4/28	61	23.1	24.1	17.0
Maynard Creek	6210	4/30	65	28.9	32.8	18.4
Maynard Creek Pillow	6210	4/30	SP	17.5	19.3	-
Shower Falls	8100	4/29	103	41.4	44.9	28.6
Shower Falls Pillow	8100	4/29	SP	36.9	41.3	26.7
Twenty-One Mile	7150	5/01	59	27.0	19.0	16.0

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.





# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## MISSOURI RIVER (Main Stem)

Boulder Mountain	7950	4/27	77	31.5	26.4	19.8
Chessman Reservoir	6200	4/29	7	2.7	8.9	3.2
Deadman Creek	6450	4/30	31	13.4	19.2	9.5
Deadman Creek Pillow	6450	4/30	SP	11.4	17.3	-
Elk Peak	8000	4/28	74	28.2	26.8	19.7
Grasshopper	7000	4/28	21	7.0	8.9	6.0
Kings Hill	7500	4/29	56	20.2	25.6	14.7
Stemple Pass	6600	4/30	35	12.2	12.3	10.8
Ten Mile Lower	6600	4/28	21	6.7	11.4	5.3
Ten Mile Middle	6800	4/28	45	14.8	15.6	11.6
Ten Mile Upper	8000	4/28	58	20.0	22.0	16.0

## SUN-TETON-MARIAS RIVERS

Badger Pass	6900	5/04	106	49.6	54.0	42.0
Blue Lake	5900	5/04	64	31.2	30.0	-
Cabin Creek	5200	4/29	13	4.2	6.1	2.2
Five-Bull	5700	5/04	11	4.2	15.9	5.3
Freight Creek	6000	5/04	43	19.6	21.3	16.4
Goat Mountain	7000	4/30	37	14.8	-	11.8
Mount Lockhart	6400	5/03	67	29.6	27.4	-
Mount Lockhart Pillow	6400	5/03	SP	31.6	28.5	-
Waldron	5600	5/03	23	10.6	14.2	-
Waldron Pillow	5600	5/03	SP	13.0	17.2	-
Wrong Creek	5700	4/28	41	14.6	15.0	13.0
Wrong Ridge	6800	4/28	68	27.4	25.5	22.5

## JUDITH RIVER

Avalanche	7100	4/30	70	26.6	44.0	-
Big Snowy	7150	4/30	68	25.4	-	-
Crystal Lake	6100	4/30	37	13.5	30.2	14.0
Rock Creek	5600	4/30	19	7.6	22.2	8.8
Spur Park	8000	4/30	79	32.8	35.0	24.0
Spur Park Pillow	8000	4/30	SP	31.7	33.7	-

## MUSSELSHELL RIVER

Daisy Peak	7600	4/28	41	13.5	19.8	-
Eagle Creek	7000	4/26	48	18.5	21.6	-
Forest Lake	6400	4/26	41	15.0	18.8	-
Haymaker	8050	4/27	59	18.9	24.4	-
Johnson Park	6450	4/28	13	4.6	10.8	-

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.



# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## MILK RIVER

Bear Paw Ski Area	5200	4/30	18	6.4	-	-
King Creek Saddle	4550				-	-
King Springs	4150				-	-
Mission Mountain	5050				-	-
Rocky Boy	4700	4/30	6	2.6	-	-
Rocky Boy Pillow	4700	4/30	SP	3.5	11.0	-

## ST. MARY RIVER

Hudson Bay Divide	5800	4/27	64	26.0	23.6	21.5
Iceberg Lake No. 3	5600	4/29	86	40.3	35.4	32.9
Josephine Lower No. 9	4900	4/28	62	26.7	20.6	20.1
Mount Allen No. 7	5700	4/28	124	60.0	50.1	50.3
Piegán Pass No. 6	5500	4/28	110	53.0	44.1	43.6
Starmigan No. 8	5800	4/29	104	49.7	40.2	41.8

## UPPER YELLOWSTONE RIVER

Bald Ridge	7500	4/29	48	17.7	21.9	12.5
Camp Senia	7890	4/30	43	9.2	15.2	8.2
Canyon	7750	4/30	56	21.6	19.4	15.3
Cooke Station	8150	4/29	74	31.7	27.7	19.0
East Entrance	7000	5/05	0	0.0	12.0	-
Fisher Creek	9100	4/29	140	65.6	46.7	37.5
Fisher Creek Pillow	9100	4/29	SP	58.8	44.2	-
Grizzly Peak	8400	5/03	89	26.8	31.0	22.0
Independence	8000	5/01	70	32.0	22.9	17.9
Lake Camp	7850	4/30	43	16.5	10.8	7.8
Lupine Creek	7300	5/04	25	8.0	13.9	8.0
Mill Creek	7500	5/03	44	16.7	22.4	-
Monument Peak	9000	5/01	99	43.6	32.6	27.4
Northeast Entrance	7400	5/06	23	10.0	15.2	7.1
Northeast Entrance Pillow	7350				14.2	-
Porcupine Ranger Station	6500	4/29	28	9.7	13.6	7.7
Sacajawea	6550	4/30	51	20.7	26.9	12.1
South Fork Shields	8100	4/29	97	37.9	37.4	27.2
Sylvan Pass	7100	5/05	44	20.0	19.5	10.9
Timberline Creek	8850	4/30	86	24.4	23.4	18.2
White Mill	8700	4/29	102	41.7	35.6	26.8
Wolverine	7650	4/28	47	16.6	15.6	-

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.



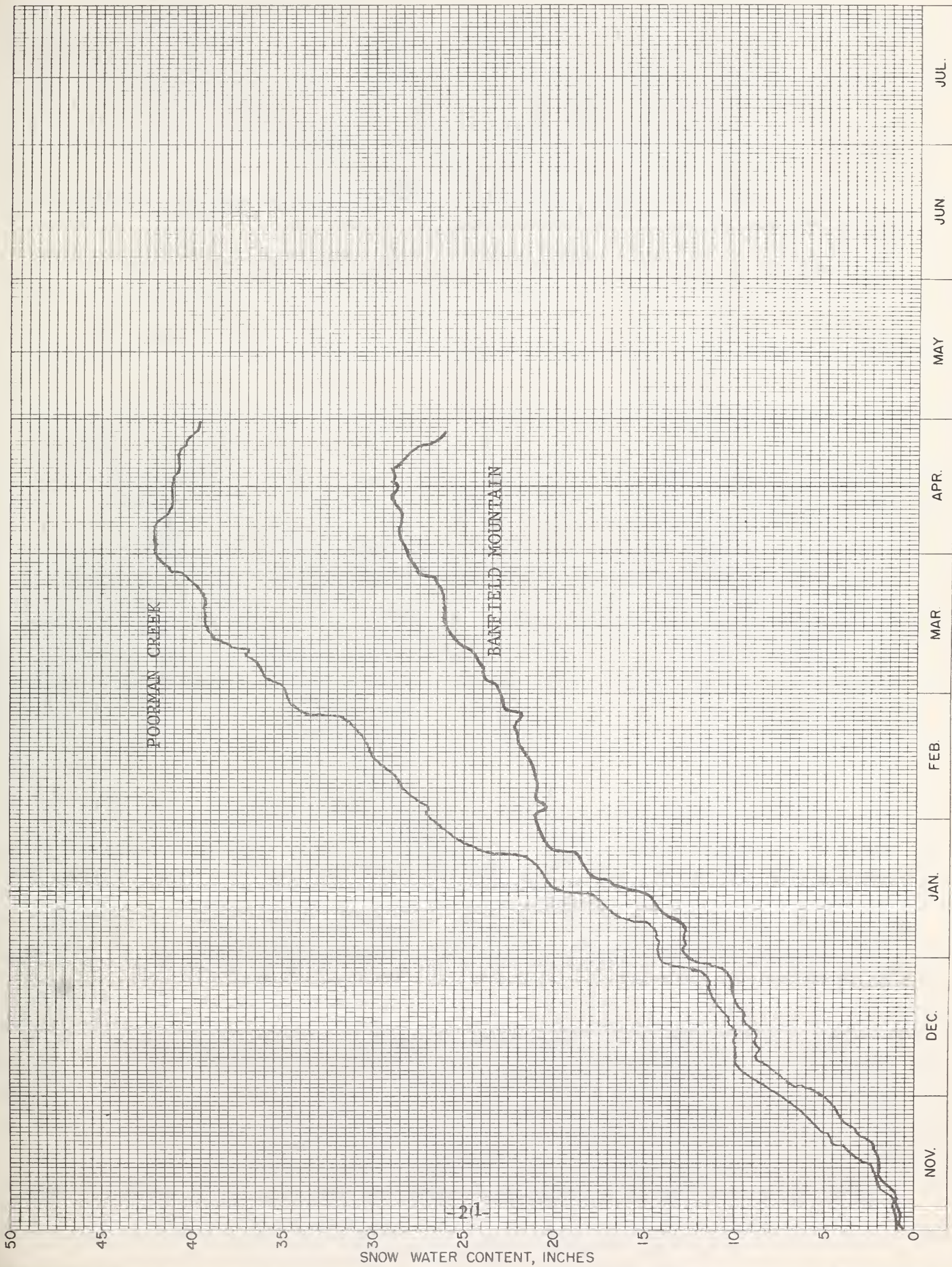


# SNOW PILLOW DATA WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_

Elev. \_\_\_\_\_

Drainage: KOOTENAI

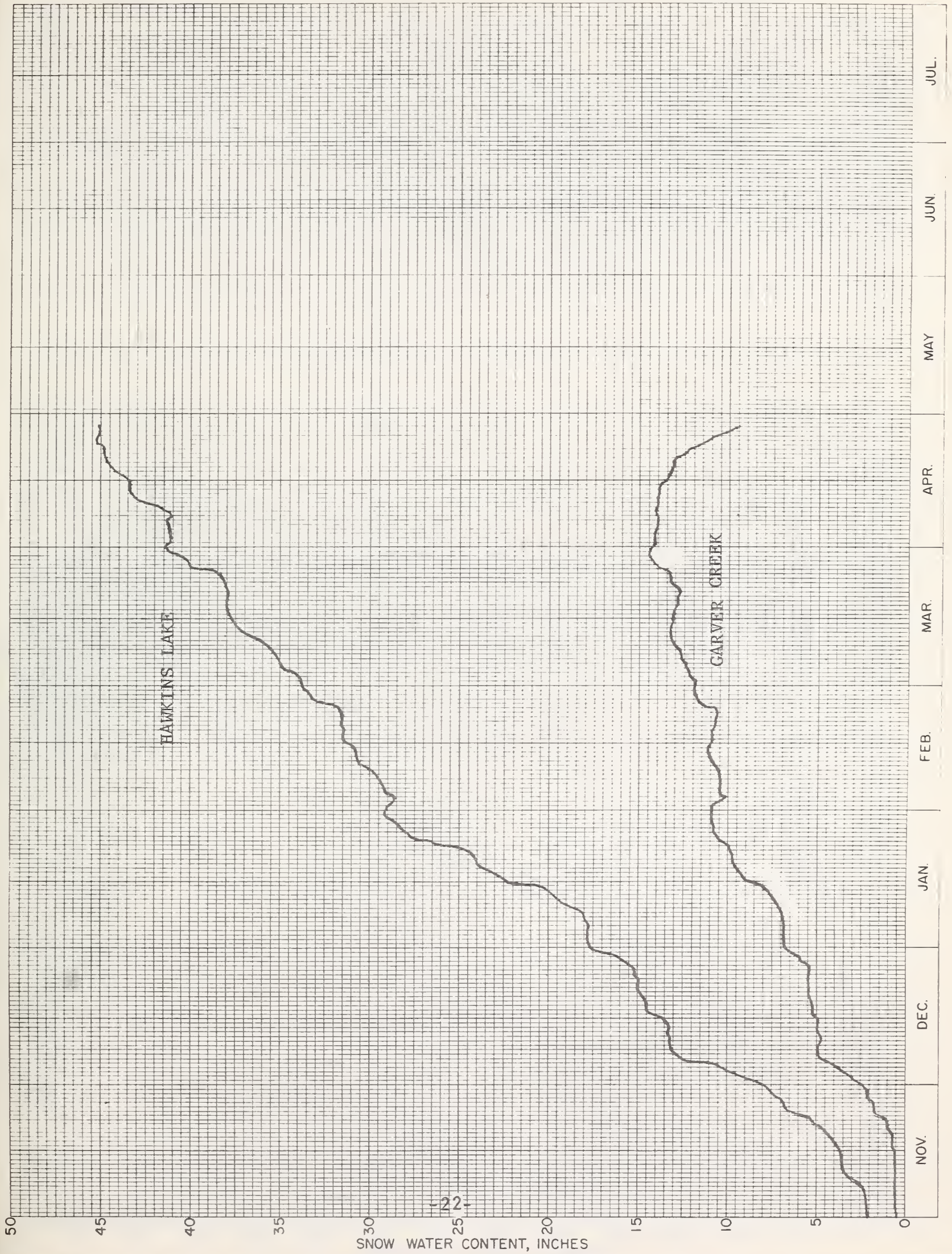






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: KOOTENAI

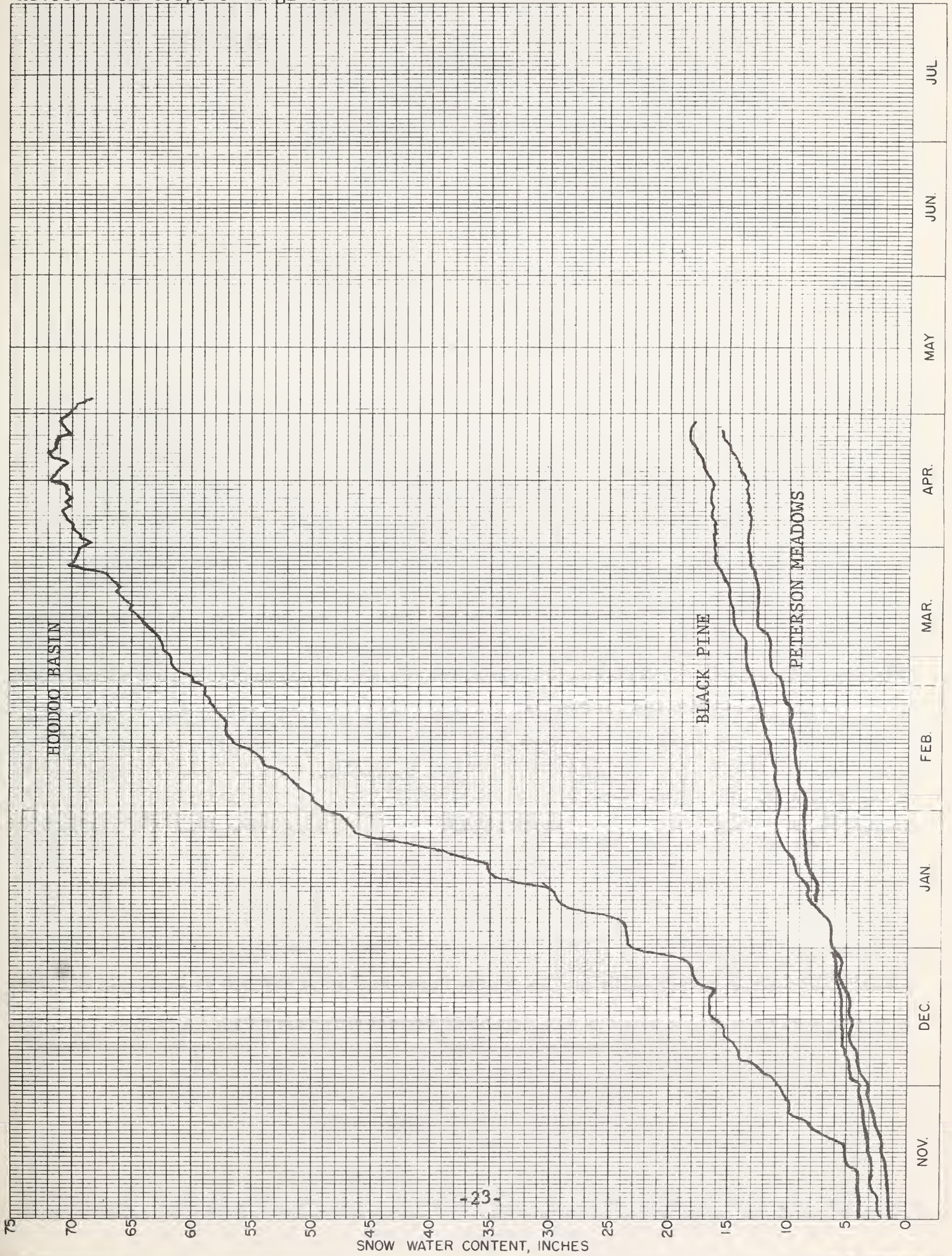






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: CLARK FORK  
Record from Corps of Engineers

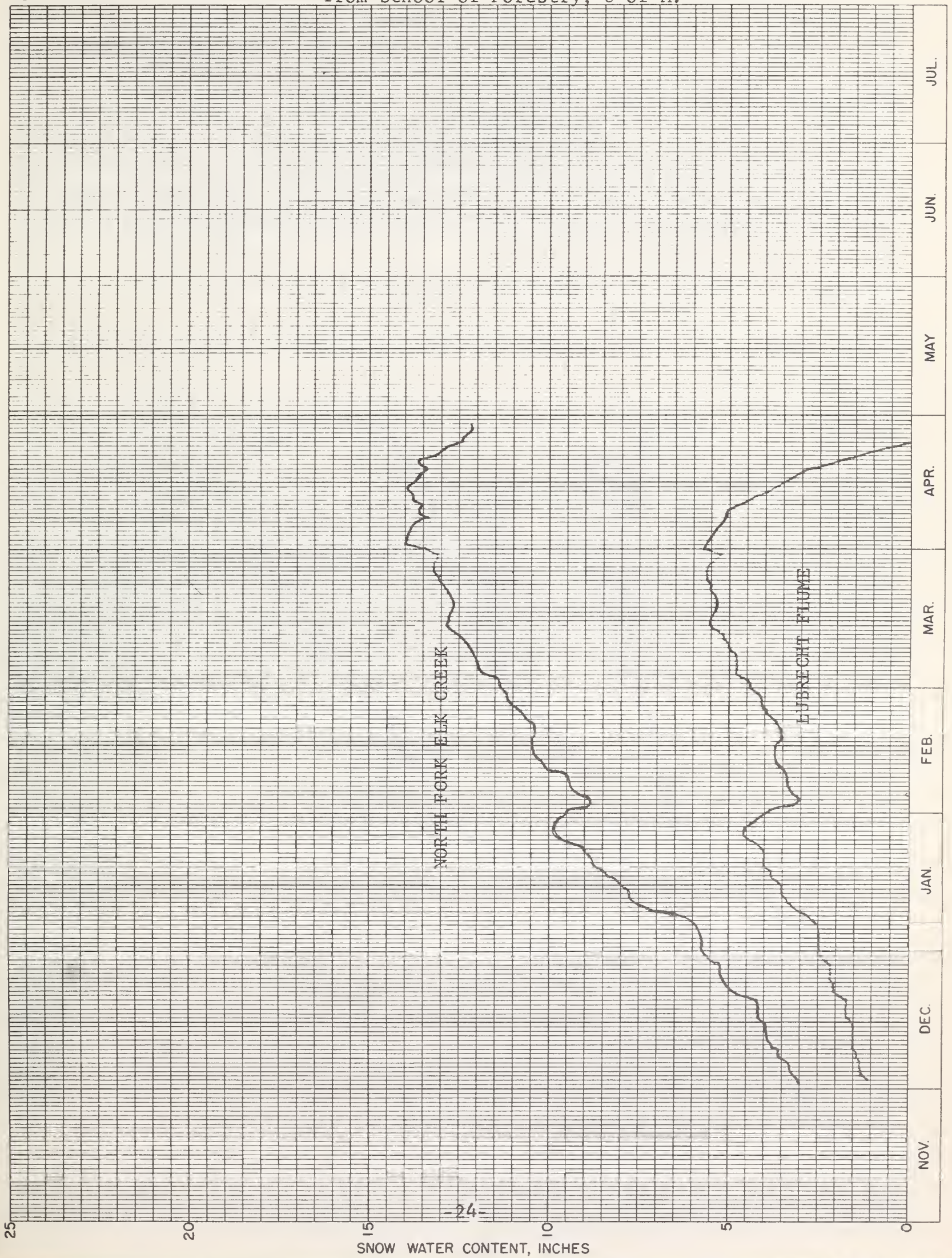






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage. BLACKFOOT  
North Fork Elk Creek record from School of Forestry, U of M.

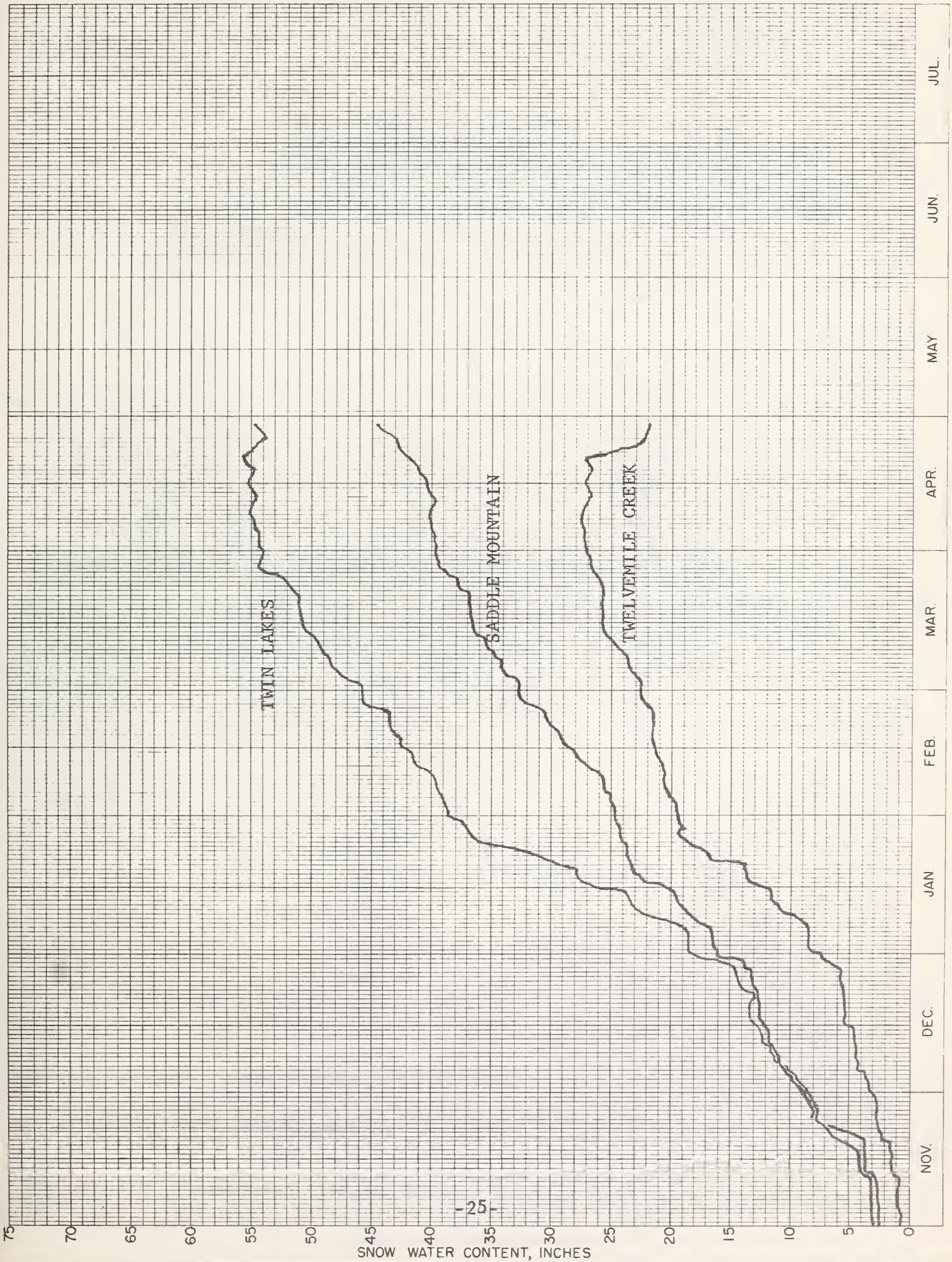






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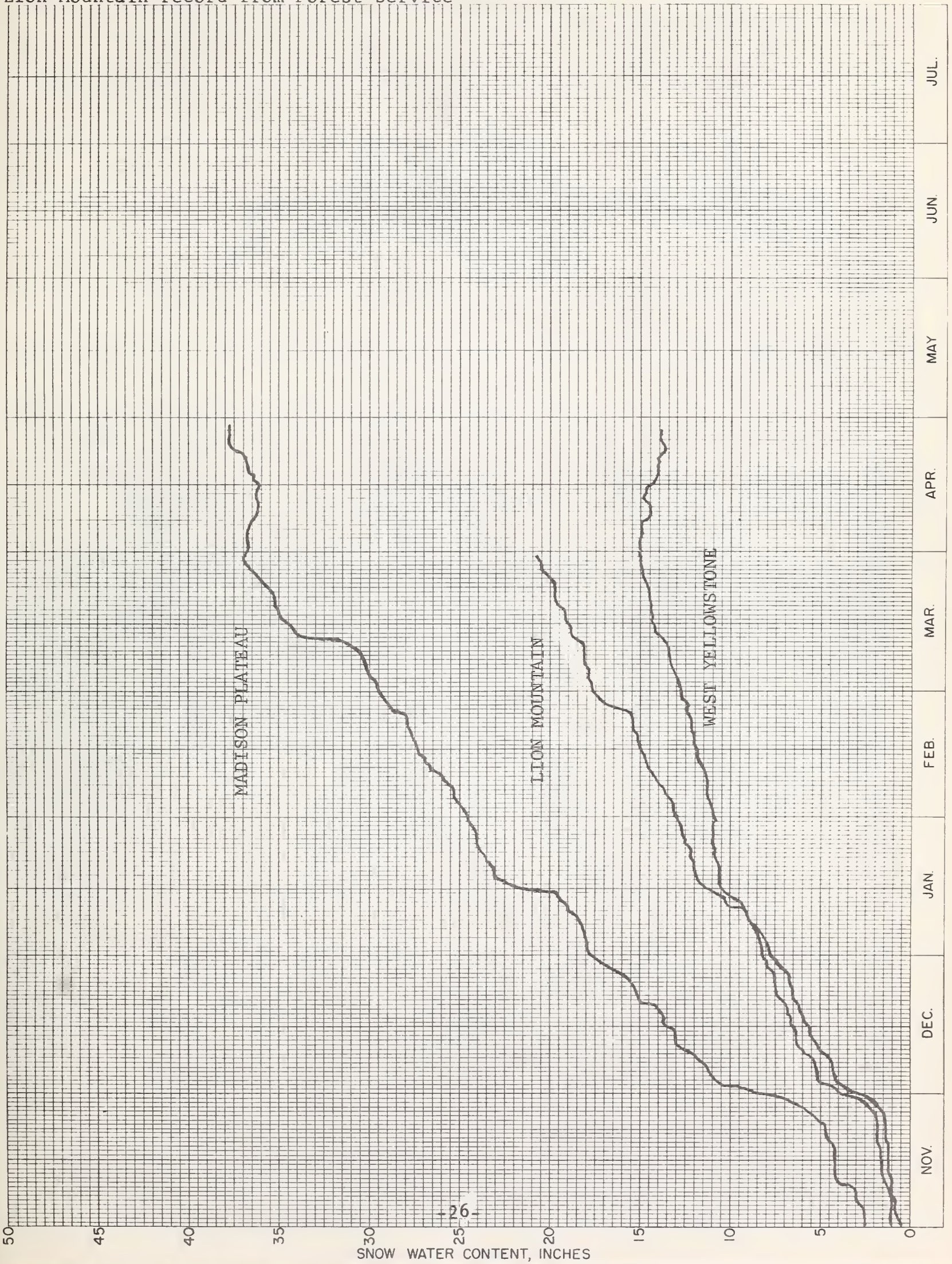




# SNOW PILLOW DATA WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_  
Lion Mountain record from Forest Service

Drainage: MADISON



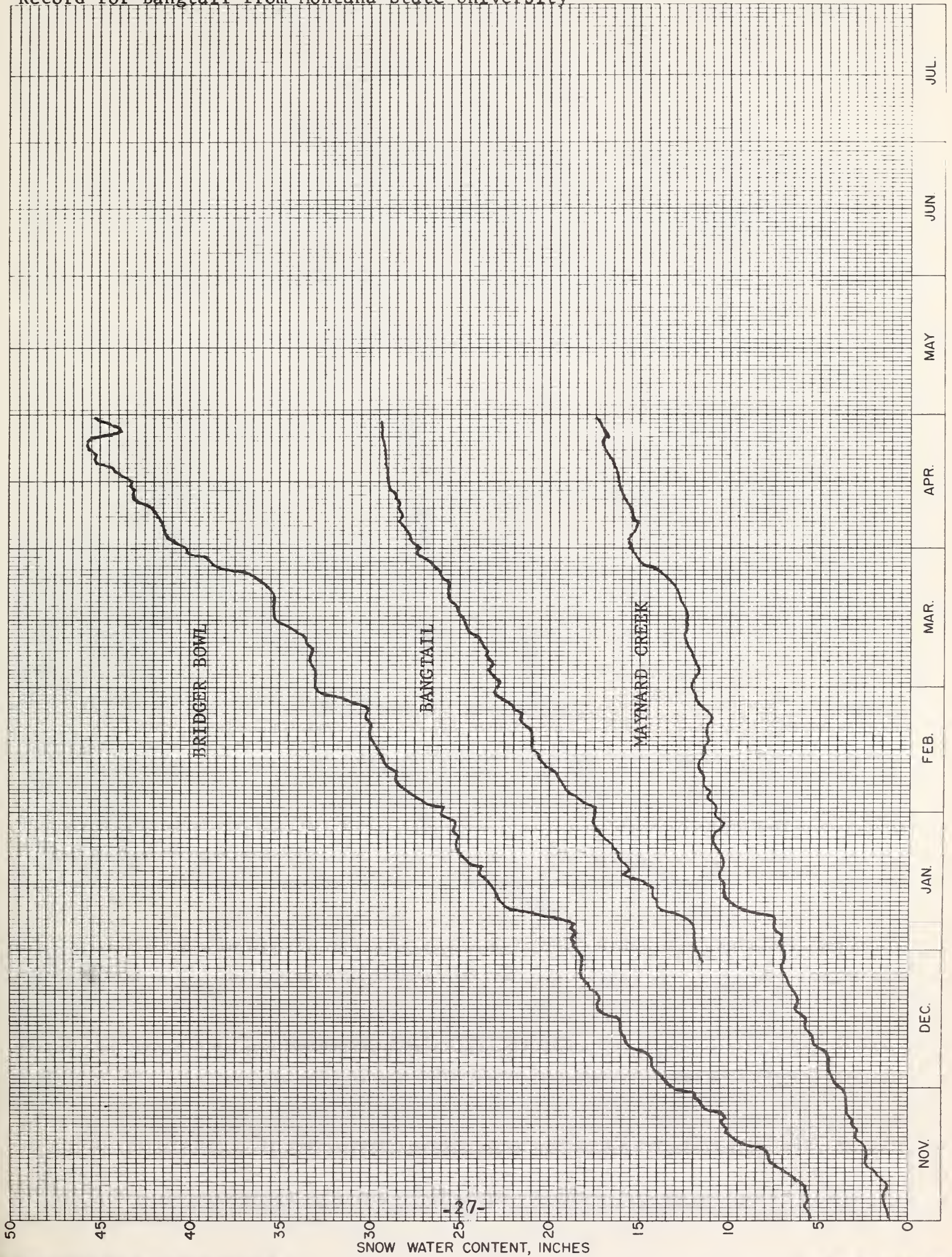






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: GALLATIN  
Record for Bangtail from Montana State University

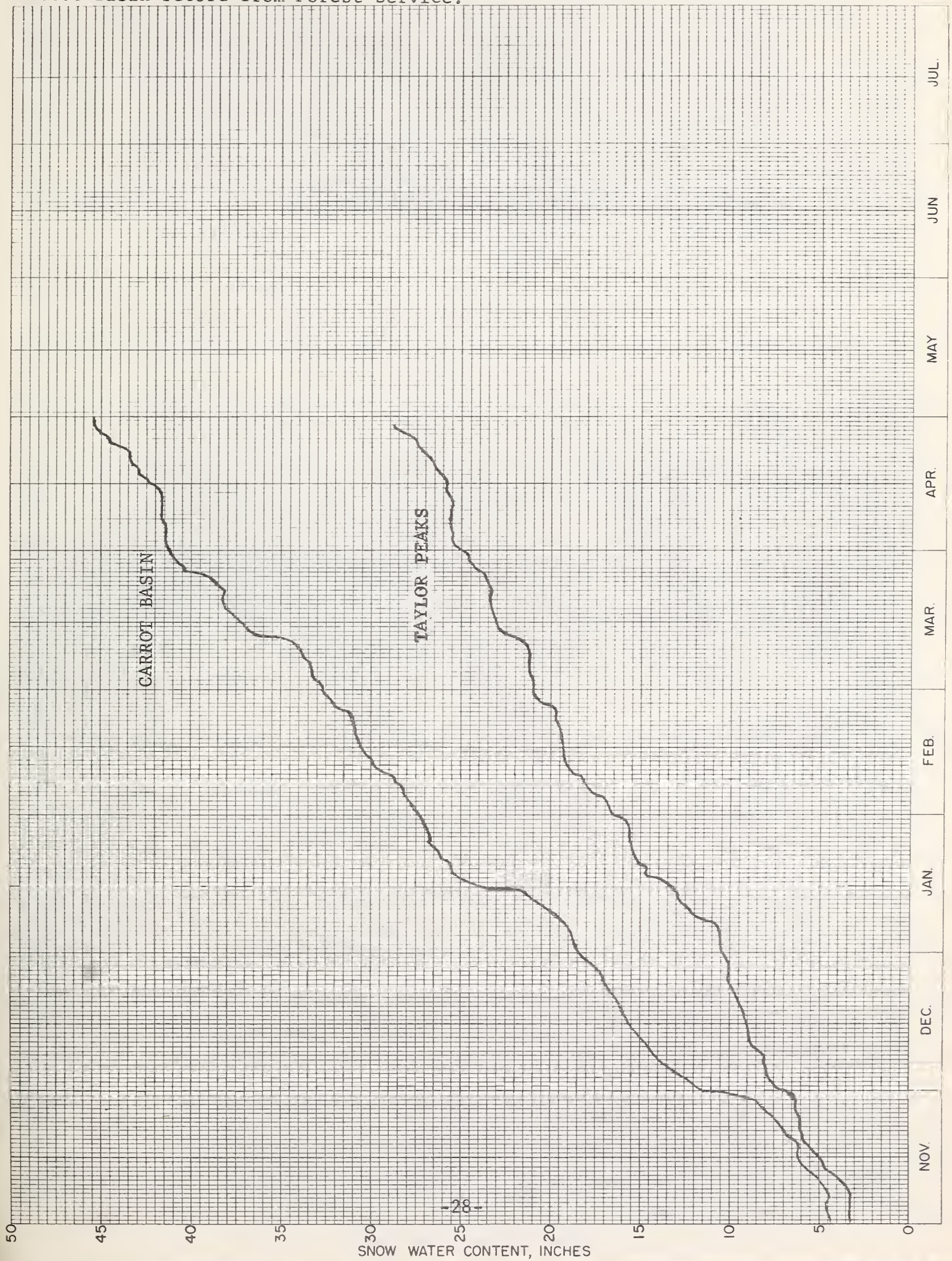






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: GALLATIN  
Carrot Basin record from Forest Service.



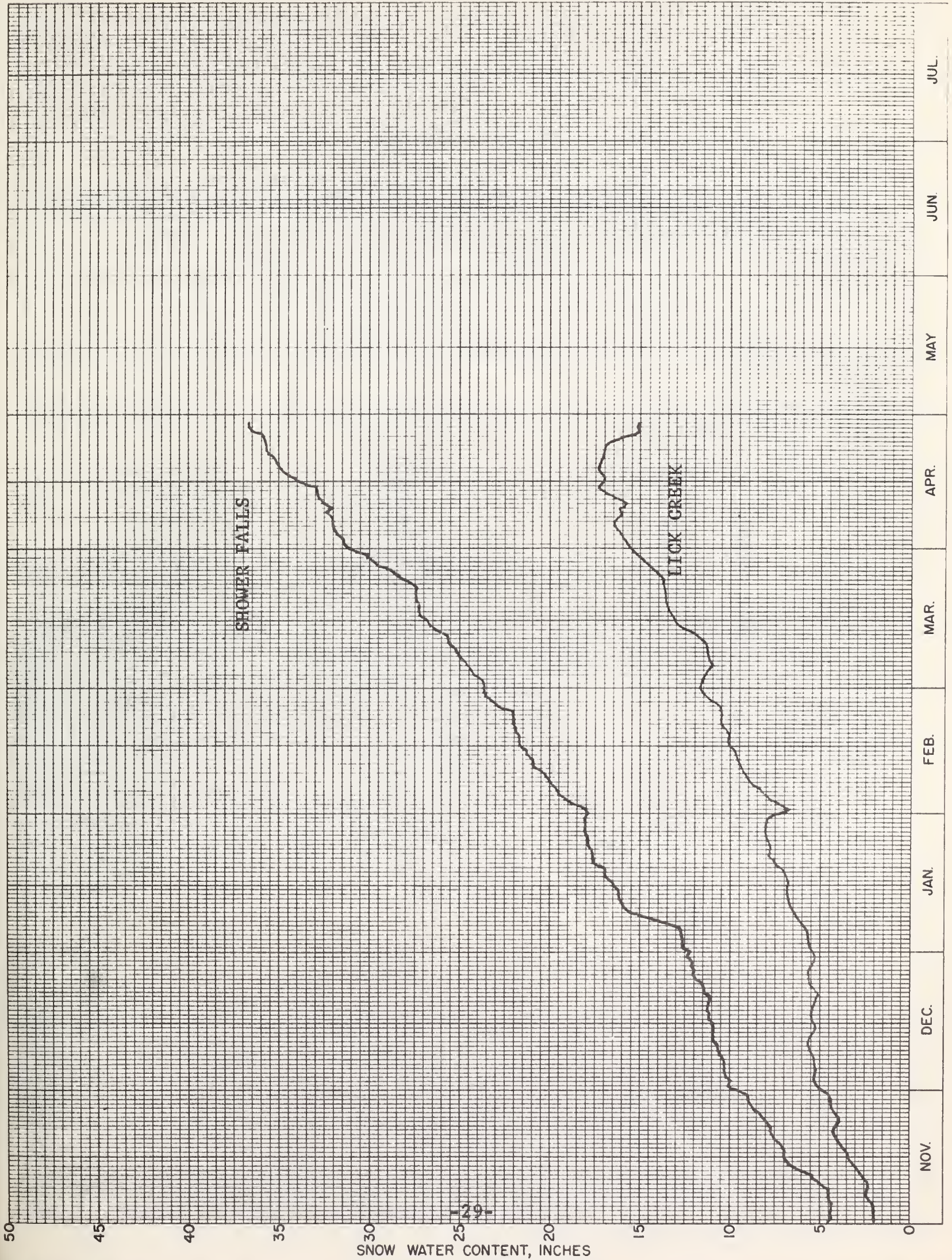






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: GALLATIN

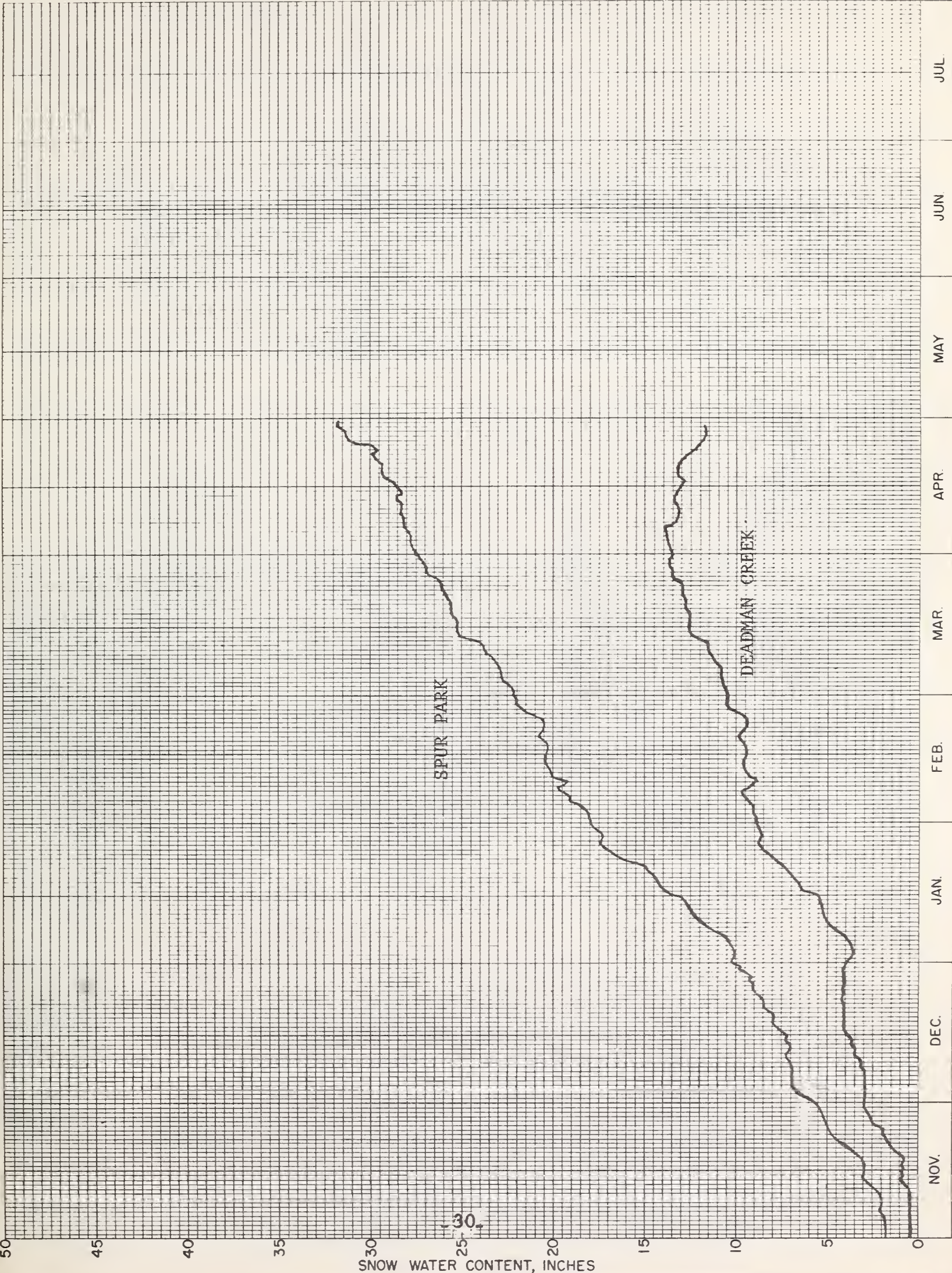






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: JUDITH-JEFFERSON-MISSOURI



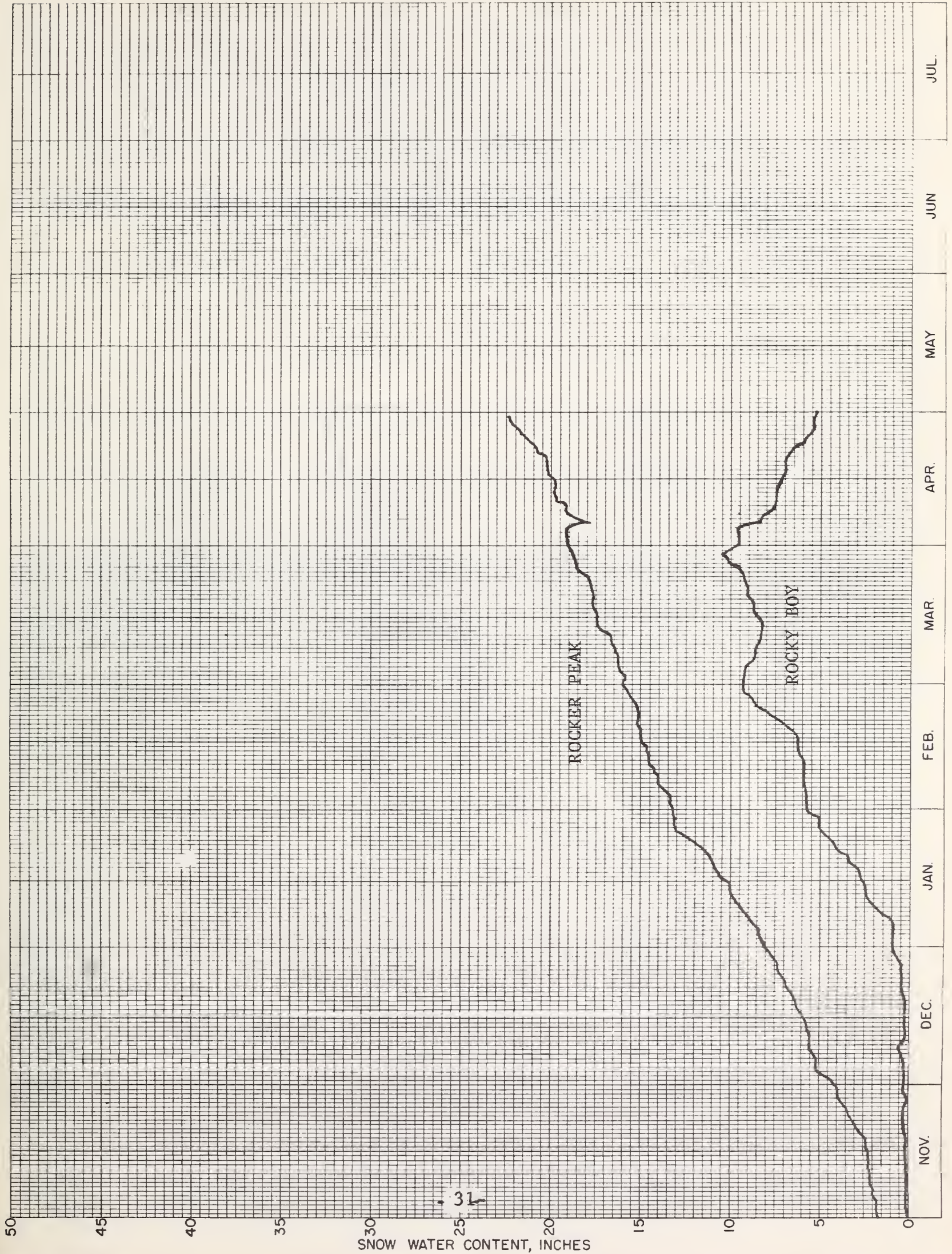






SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: JUDITH-JEFFERSON-MISSOURI



31

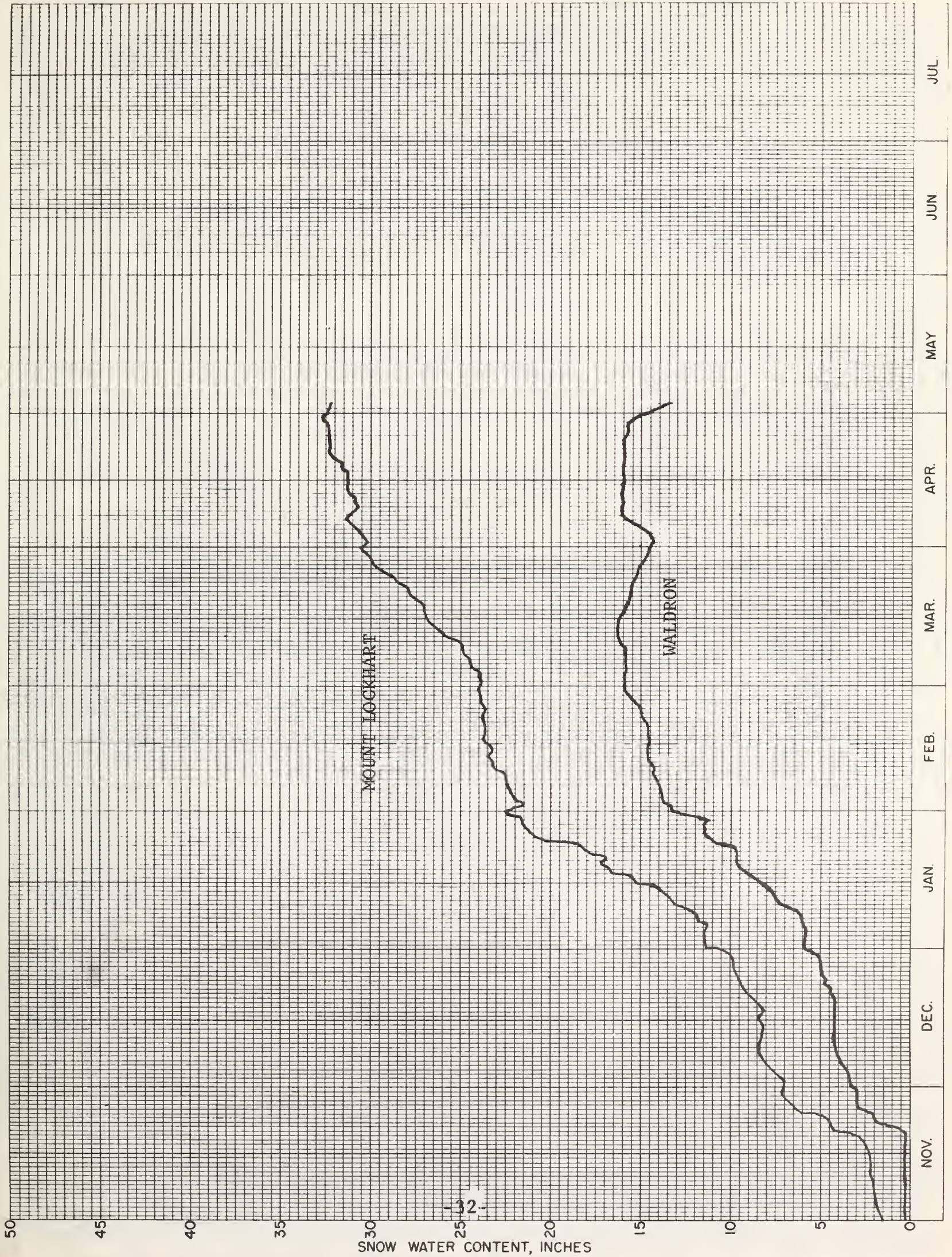
SNOW WATER CONTENT, INCHES





SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_ Elev. \_\_\_\_\_ Drainage: SUN







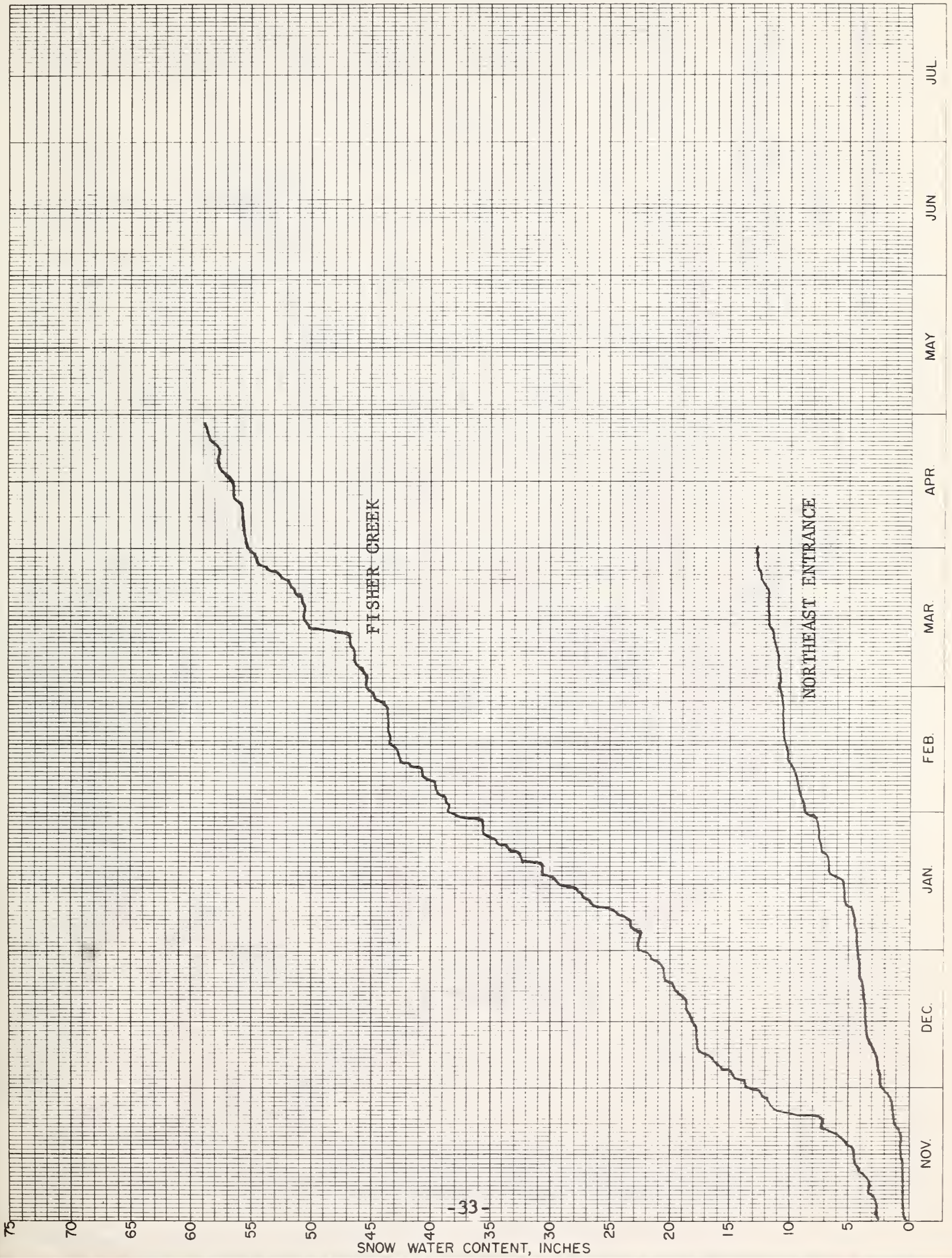
SNOW PILLOW DATA  
WATER YEAR 1971

No. \_\_\_\_\_

Elev. \_\_\_\_\_

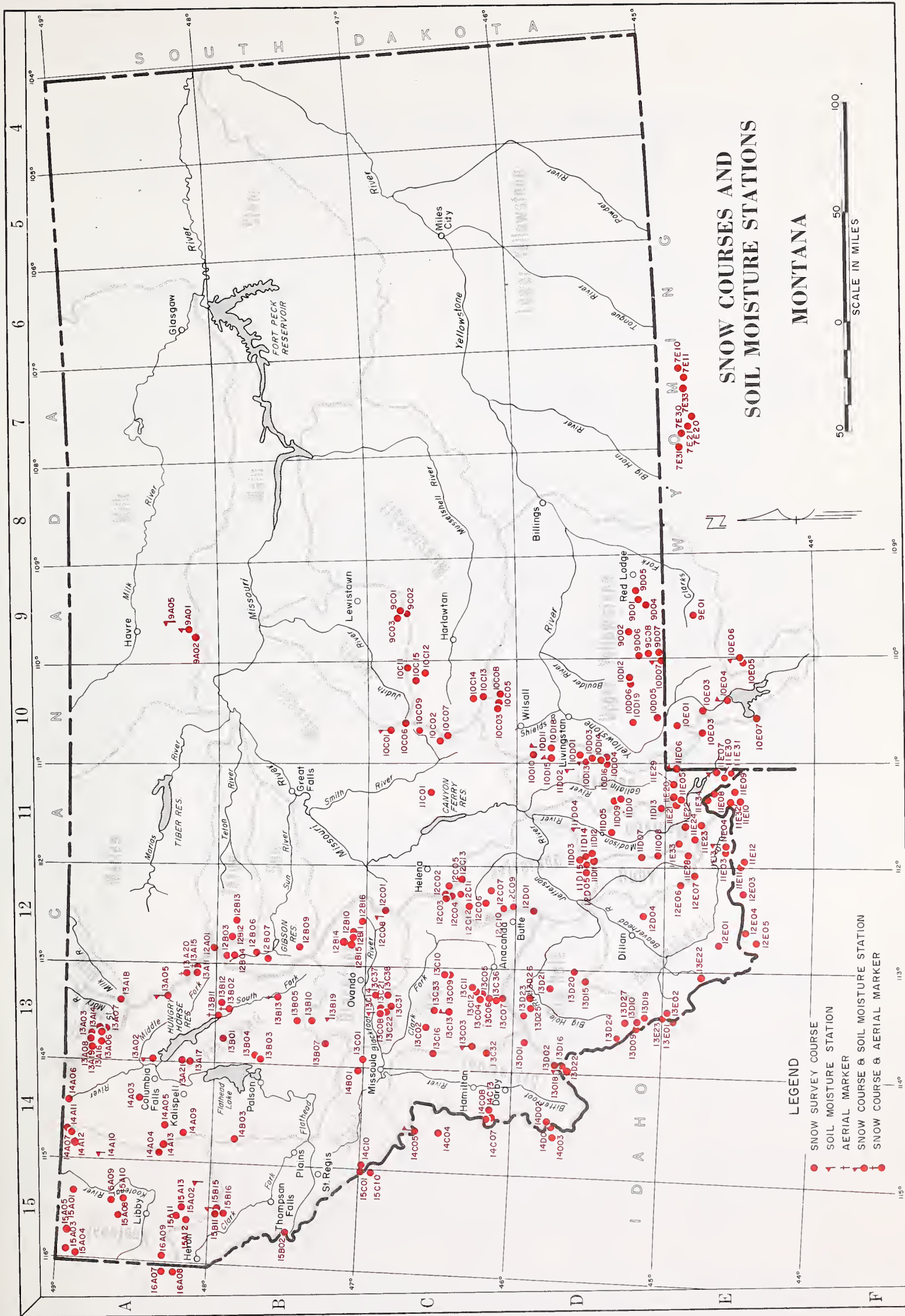
Drainage: \_\_\_\_\_

YELLOWSTONE









INDEX to MONTANA SNOW COURSES and SOIL MOISTURE STATIONS

SNOW COURSES

Drainage Basin  
& Snow Course

Elev.

Sec.

Twp.

Range

Record

Measuring  
Dates 1/

By 2/

Meas.

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15B16

15A15

15A05

15A13

15A04

15A05

15A03

15A09

15A12

15A01

15A12

15A07

15A07

15A07

15A07

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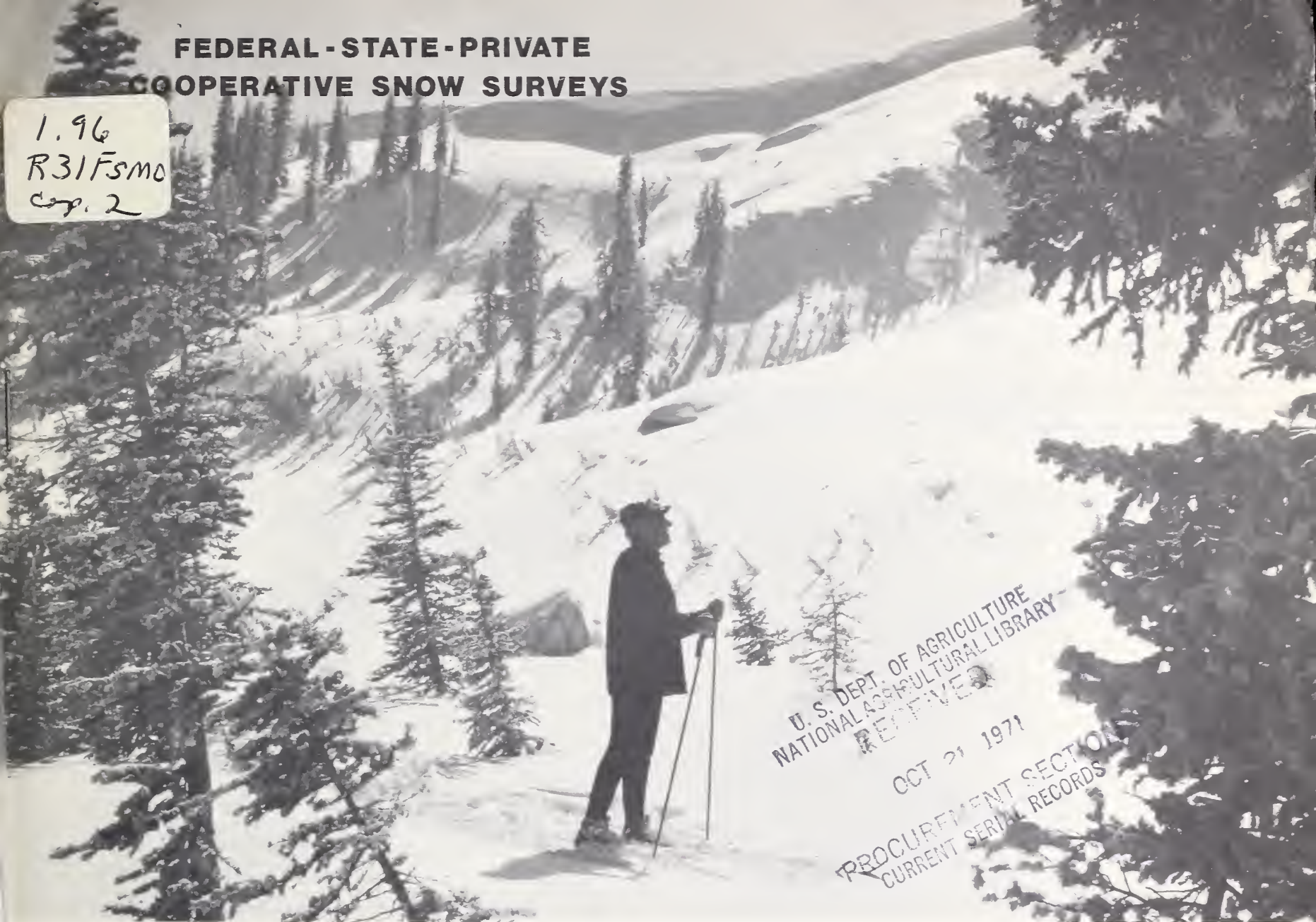
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# **WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR MONTANA**

Prepared by

**U. S. DEPARTMENT of AGRICULTURE ★ SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE**

Collaborating with

**MONTANA AGRICULTURAL EXPERIMENT STATION**

Data included in this report were obtained by the agencies named above in cooperation with Federal, State, and private organizations listed on the inside back cover of this report.

AS OF  
**MAY. 15, 1971**



## TO RECIPIENTS OF WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK REPORTS:

Most of the usable water in western states originates as mountain snowfall. This snowfall accumulates during the winter and spring, several months before the snow melts and appears as streamflow. Since the runoff from precipitation as snow is delayed, estimates of snowmelt runoff can be made well in advance of its occurrence. Streamflow forecasts published in this report are based principally on measurement of the water equivalent of the mountain snowpack.

Forecasts become more accurate as more of the data affecting runoff are measured. All forecasts assume that climatic factors during the remainder of the snow accumulation and melt season will interact with a resultant average effect on runoff. Early season forecasts are therefore subject to a greater change than those made on later dates.

The snow course measurement is obtained by sampling snow depth and water equivalent at surveyed and marked locations in mountain areas. A total of about ten samples are taken at each location. The average of these are reported as snow depth and water equivalent. These measurements are repeated in the same location near the same dates each year.

Snow surveys are made monthly or semi-monthly from January 1 through June 1 in most states. There are about 1900 snow courses in Western United States and in the Columbia Basin in British Columbia. Networks of automatic snow water equivalent and related data sensing devices, along with radio telemetry are expanding and will provide a continuous record of snow water and other parameters of key locations.

Detailed data on snow course and soil moisture measurements are presented in state and local reports. Other data on reservoir storage, summaries of precipitation, current streamflow, and soil moisture conditions at valley elevations are also included. The report for Western United States presents a broad picture of water supply outlook conditions, including selected streamflow forecasts, summary of snow accumulation to date, and storage in larger reservoirs.

Snow survey and soil moisture data for the period of record are published by the Soil Conservation Service by states about every five years. Data for the current year is summarized in a West-wide basic data summary and published about October 1 of each year.

## PUBLISHED BY SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

The Soil Conservation Service publishes reports following the principal snow survey dates from January 1 through June 1 in cooperation with state water administrators, agricultural experiment stations and others. Copies of the reports for Western United States and all state reports may be obtained from Soil Conservation Service, Western Regional Technical Service Center, Room 209, 701 N. W. Glisan, Portland, Oregon 97209.

Copies of state and local reports may also be obtained from state offices of the Soil Conservation Service in the following states:

STATE	ADDRESS
Alaska	P. O. Box "F", Palmer, Alaska 99645
Arizona	6029 Federal Building, Phoenix, Arizona 85025
Colorado (N. Mex.)	12417 Federal Building, Denver, Colorado 80202
Idaho	Room 345, 304 N. 8th. St., Boise, Idaho 83702
Montana	P. O. Box 970, Bozeman, Montana 59715
Nevada	P. O. Box 4850, Reno Nevada 89505
Oregon	1218 S. W. Washington St., Portland, Oregon 97205
Utah	4012 Federal Bldg., 125 South State St., Salt Lake City, Utah 84111
Washington	360 U.S. Court House, Spokane, Washington 99201
Wyoming	P. O. Box 2440, Casper, Wyoming 82601

## PUBLISHED BY OTHER AGENCIES

Water Supply Outlook reports prepared by other agencies include a report for California by the Water Supply Forecast and Snow Surveys Unit, California Department of Water Resources, P. O. Box 388, Sacramento, California 95802 --- and for British Columbia by the Department of Lands, Forests and Water Resources, Water Resources Service, Parliament Building, Victoria, British Columbia





and  
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ADMINISTRATOR  
SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE  
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Bozeman, Montana

DIRECTOR  
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SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE  
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Bozeman, Montana 59715



WATER SUPPLY OUTLOOK FOR MONTANA  
May 15, 1971

\* \* \* \* \*  
\*  
\* The water content at nearly all Montana snow \*  
\* courses is average to above average for this \*  
\* date. Water content decreased at nearly all \*  
\* snow courses during the first half of May. \*  
\* The snowmelt rate is average to above aver- \*  
\* age. Snow courses measured on or about May \*  
\* 15 will be measured again on or about June 1. \*  
\*  
\* \* \* \* \*

COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

Snow - The May 15 snow pack is generally a little below average in the lower elevations, and above average in the higher elevations. Snowmelt during the first half of May was average to above average.

MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

Snow - In general, the mountain snow pack is above average. Substantial snowmelt was noted at the lower elevations during the last two weeks. Major streams in southwestern Montana are expected to reach their peak from snowmelt the last week in May or the first week in June. High flows are expected, particularly if temperatures are above average.

YELLOWSTONE RIVER BASIN

Snow - The mountain snow pack continues to be above average in higher elevations. All courses show snowmelt during the past two weeks. Snowfed streams are expected to reach their peak flow from snowmelt near the first of June. The large snow pack is expected to generate fairly high flows if temperatures are average to above average.





# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## COLUMBIA RIVER BASIN

### KOOTENAI RIVER

Bald Eagle Peak	5700	5/10	134	73.7	58.0	-
Banfield Mountain	5600	5/12	36	17.8	21.2	-
Banfield Mountain Pillow	5600	5/12	SP	16.6	16.6	-
Baree Creek	5500	5/14	87	39.8	44.6	43.4
Baree Midway	4600	5/14	53	25.4	33.2	-
Baree Trail	3800	5/14	0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Bristow Creek	3900	5/12	0	0.0	0.0	-
Cedar Grove	4100	5/10	13	6.3	3.2	-
Davis Creek	5400	5/11	44	23.3	16.7	-
Fernie	3500	5/14	0	0.0	0.0	0.4
Garver Creek	4250	5/11	0	0.0	0.0	-
Garver Creek Pillow	4250	5/11	SP	0.0	0.0	-
Glacier	4100				19.2	22.3
Graves Creek	4300	5/13	24	11.1	12.4	10.5
Gray Creek	5100	5/14	40	16.2	11.2	18.4
Hawkins Lake	6450	5/11	80	39.5	27.3	-
Hawkins Lake Pillow	6450	5/11	SP	43.1	25.3	-
Kicking Horse	5400				5.4	10.6
Lost Soul	4800	5/12	0	0.0	4.4	-
Marble Canyon	5000	5/14	22	8.4	1.3	8.3
Morrissey Ridge	6100				19.8	25.0
New Fernie	4100	5/14	3	1.1	3.0	2.0
Poorman Creek	5100	5/10	62	30.1	26.4	-
Poorman Creek Pillow	5100	5/10	SP	31.7	25.3	-
Red Mountain	6000	5/14	35	15.6	15.3	18.2
Stahl Peak	6050	5/13	73	39.5	35.9	-
Sullivan Mine	5100	5/14	13	4.8	7.2	7.6
Weasel Divide	5450	5/13	66	33.3	27.6	33.2

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.





# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## FLATHEAD RIVER

Hell Roaring Divide	5770	5/17	42	21.9	28.2	27.5
North Fork Jocko	6330	5/13	87	47.6	51.2	46.2

## CLARK FORK RIVER

Black Pine	7100	5/14	18	7.9	17.4	11.8
Black Pine Pillow	7100	5/14	SP	8.6	17.0	13.4
Heart Lake Trail	4800	5/14	28	14.0	17.2	-
Hoodoo Basin	6000	5/14	109	55.2	52.6	-
Hoodoo Basin Pillow	6000	5/15	SP	62.0	52.5	-
Hoodoo Creek	5900	5/14	108	52.7	48.7	42.5
Intergaard	6450	5/14	0	0.0	9.4	-
Lookout	5250				37.9	28.4
Skalkaho Summit	7260	5/14	57	27.9	31.9	25.2
Stuart Mountain	7400	5/14	74	35.4	38.0	27.5
TV Mountain	6800	5/13	38	16.4	25.1	-

## BITTERROOT RIVER

Gibbons Pass	7100	5/12	54	26.2	26.9	19.6
Lost Horse	5940	5/13	75	36.4	34.4	29.0
Saddle Mountain	7940	5/12	71	33.8	32.7	27.6
Saddle Mountain Pillow	7940	5/12	SP	39.0	35.1	-
Twelvemile Creek	5600	5/13	11	5.9	18.9	-
Twelvemile Creek Pillow	5600	5/13	SP	0.0	15.4	-
Twin Lakes	6510	5/13	97	48.7	47.6	44.0
Twin Lakes Pillow	6510	5/13	SP	47.9	42.6	-

SP - Snow pillow observation - water content only.



# SNOW

DRAINAGE BASIN and/or SNOW COURSE		THIS YEAR			PAST RECORD	
		Date of Survey	Snow Depth (Inches)	Water Content (Inches)	Water Content (inches)	
NAME	Elevation				Last Year	Average

## MISSOURI RIVER BASIN

### JEFFERSON RIVER

Copper Mountain	7700	5/14	15	5.1	12.0	-
Nez Perce Creek	6500	5/14	0	0.0	8.1	-
Rocker Peak	8000	5/12	42	17.8	23.5	-
Rocker Peak Pillow	8000	5/12	SP	21.1	23.2	-
Uncle Sam Gulch	6500	5/12	0	0.0	6.6	-

### MADISON RIVER

Madison Plateau	7750	5/14	56	28.9	-	-
Madison Plateau Pillow	7750	5/14	SP	32.6	26.2	-
West Yellowstone Pillow	6700	5/14	SP	3.8	5.7	-
Whiskey Creek	6800	5/14	32	16.8	-	-

### GALLATIN RIVER

Arch Falls	7350	5/14	40	15.4	22.0	13.4
Bridger Bowl	7250	5/13	83	41.5	43.4	27.6
Bridger Bowl Pillow	7250	5/13	SP	39.8	43.3	25.1
Devils Slide	8100	5/14	77	32.6	39.0	26.0
Hood Meadow	6600	5/14	21	7.4	17.9	7.3
Lick Creek	6860	5/14	6	1.9	17.2	7.3
Lick Creek Pillow	6860	5/14	SP	1.9	17.5	6.5
Maynard Creek	6210	5/13	40	19.7	25.1	-
Maynard Creek Pillow	6210	5/13	SP	13.2	20.0	-
Shower Falls	8100	5/14	81	35.8	45.2	28.5
Shower Falls Pillow	8100	5/14	SP	32.6	42.6	27.1

### MISSOURI RIVER (Main Stem)

Deadman Creek	6450	5/13	0	0.0	17.3	-
Deadman Creek Pillow	6450	5/13	SP	0.0	13.7	-
Kings Hill	7500	5/13	38	16.1	27.3	14.5

### JUDITH RIVER

Spur Park	8000	5/13	57	27.0	36.2	24.0
Spur Park Pillow	8000	5/13	SP	25.0	35.1	-

### UPPER YELLOWSTONE RIVER

Camp Senia	7890	5/14	25	10.3	15.6	8.4
Cooke Station	8150	5/15	53	26.0	26.2	-
Fisher Creek	9100	5/15	120	58.0	45.0	-
Fisher Creek Pillow	9100	5/15	SP	54.8	44.6	-
Northeast Entrance	7400	5/14	9	4.0	10.4	-
Northeast Entrance Pillow	7350	5/14	SP	4.0	11.1	-
Timberline Creek	8850	5/14	61	23.0	27.4	17.8
White Mill	8700	5/15	84	42.6	34.4	-



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